

**HAMASHBIR LAZARCHAN**  
**Women's Underwear**  
**Fortnight**  
 July 4-18  
**15% OFF**  
 Israel's only countrywide department store chain



# THE JERUSALEM POST

1932 50 1982

Sunday, July 11, 1982

Vol. L, No. 15576

IS11.00

SPECIAL PRICES!!!

For a short period

\$12 bed and breakfast  
 extra for single room  
 \$6  
 Children up to age 12 in parents room — 50% off  
 Details and bookings: At the hotels, and all Kotel branches



A Moslem family returns to West Beirut after shopping for food in the eastern part of the city. (UPI telephoto)

## Gaza mayor Shawwa is dismissed

By DAVID RICHARDSON  
 Jerusalem Post Reporter

Gaza Mayor Rashad Shawwa was dismissed on Friday by the local military governor following his refusal to comply with a demand to renew full municipal services and refrain from any political activity.

The military governor, Tal-Aluf Yosef Luaz summoned Shawwa on Friday morning and asked him if the decision taken by him and the municipal council the day before to reject the governor's demand was final. Shawwa was dismissed after he confirmed the rejection. The council was allowed to remain in office.

Shawwa was appointed by the Israeli military government in 1975. Unlike the West Bank, municipal elections have never been held in the Gaza Strip.

Following the mayor's dismissal, the councilors and municipal employees were informed that Hamza el-Turkmani, a local resident who is in charge of the offices of the Interior Ministry in the strip would now be responsible for the city.

Shawwa is the sixth mayor in the territories to be dismissed this year. The previous five mayors and several city councils have been removed from office because they refused to have dealings with the newly instituted civil administration or because they conducted protest strikes following the dismissal of other municipalities.

Attention is now focussed particularly on Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freij who has been arguing that the municipalities should continue to function since they are the only power base the Palestinians in the territories have left. He is also the most prominent of the remaining mayors.

The other mayors and councils (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

## French, Egyptian bid in UN to save PLO

By WOLF BLITZER  
 Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — France and Egypt are jointly circulating a draft UN Security Council resolution designed to save the PLO politically in the face of its military defeat in Lebanon. The Jerusalem Post has learned.

The Reagan administration, so far, has sent mixed signals about its posture, even though the working paper clearly goes beyond Security Council Resolution 242 and other bilateral U.S. political commitments to Israel.

The draft calls for "mutual and simultaneous" Israeli-PLO recognition.

Some high U.S. officials are known to be rather sympathetic to the initiative, while others more supportive of Israel strongly oppose it. A sharp debate in the administration over the entire Palestinian question has surfaced because of the initiative.

French and Egyptian officials at the UN and in Washington have told other diplomats that the U.S. is inclined to go along with a new resolution. A top State Department official denied any such intention during a conversation with Israeli officials.

UN Ambassador Jeanne Kirkpatrick has told the French and the Egyptians that the U.S. "will study" the resolution and that it could be "a basis for discussion."

But U.S. officials at the UN have denied any shift in their PLO policy.

Despite the supposedly pro-Israel attitude of President Francois Mitterrand, France has taken the lead in trying to bolster the PLO since the fighting in Lebanon erupted. Egypt has joined France in this effort. Israeli officials have been especially troubled by the Egyptian posture.

The new working paper reaffirms "the obligation of all to strictly respect the sovereignty, territorial integrity and political independence of all countries and the national legitimate rights of all peoples in the Middle East."

The text supports "security for all states and justice for all peoples."

It "demands the immediate withdrawal of the Israeli forces engaged around Beirut to an agreed distance as a first step towards" its complete withdrawal.

But probably most disturbing, as far as Israel is concerned, is the language designed to strengthen the PLO. There is no mention whatsoever of the Camp David accords in the lengthy working paper.

The text affirms "the legitimate national rights of the Palestinian people, including its right to self-determination with all its implications and the understanding that to this end, the Palestinian people shall be represented in the negotiations and

(Continued on page 2 col. 2)

## Phalange leader accuses France

Jerusalem Post Staff

Phalangist leader Bashir Jemayel has accused France of consistent support of the PLO, Israeli Radio said yesterday.

In a letter to the French government, delivered to the embassy in Beirut, Jemayel wrote, "You denounced the Israeli invasion of

Lebanon but said nothing about the Syrian and Palestinian occupation of Lebanon over years." Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson shows concern for the fate of the PLO but none for the fate of the Lebanese people who suffer from the PLO," the letter says.

The French government has not yet replied to the letter.

# Beirut negotiations snagged: when, and where, will PLO go

## Israel denies reports of PLO concessions

By BENNY MORRIS  
 Post Diplomatic Reporter

Contrary to previous reports, the PLO is still insisting on leaving behind a political office in Beirut and two military units within the framework of the Lebanese army, as a condition for evacuating West Beirut, authoritative sources said in Jerusalem yesterday.

In its meeting this morning, the cabinet will also have to review two new, major stumbling blocks to agreement which surfaced during the weekend — Syria's announced refusal to take in the bulk of the PLO forces should they evacuate West Beirut, and the French and PLO condition that the multinational force which is to supervise the PLO's withdrawal be "sponsored" by the UN.

The cabinet is thought likely to give diplomacy at least another week to achieve a solution, though approval may be given for exerting some psychological and physical pressures on the besieged PLO in West Beirut. Israeli Television last night said that U.S. special Middle East envoy Philip Habib has set August 1 as an "informal target date" for completion of the PLO withdrawal from Beirut.

"We are in a strong position and

they (the PLO) are in a weak one, so we can afford to be patient until we achieve the aim of their withdrawal," Aluf (res.) Aaron Yariv, who has participated in the Beirut talks, said on Israel Television on Friday night.

One cabinet minister last night said that Israel "categorically rejects" the idea — proposed by the PLO — of installing the proposed multinational force as a buffer between the besieging IDF and PLO-held West Beirut.

"Once such a buffer is in place, the PLO will resist all pressures to evacuate (Beirut)," said the minister, who added that Israel will insist the force be used only to oversee the PLO evacuation.

Sources in Jerusalem said that Israel will not agree to withdraw the IDF from around Beirut until "the PLO is clearly boarding the boats."

There is still strong suspicion in Israeli cabinet circles that the protracted quadrilateral negotiations in Beirut — between the PLO, Lebanese intermediaries, Habib and Israeli officials — are a PLO ploy to buy time and that the PLO has already decided not to leave Beirut.

"Clearly, there is a strong trend

(Continued on page 3)

## Heavy firing over weekend between IDF and ringed PLO

Jerusalem Post Staff

The besieged PLO repeatedly violated the cease-fire during the weekend with what the IDF spokesman described as intermittent light arms fire and sniping. But foreign agencies in Beirut described the fighting as some of the heaviest since the IDF ringed the PLO stronghold in West Beirut three weeks ago.

Nine IDF soldiers were wounded during the exchanges of fire on Friday, the IDF spokesman said.

The spokesman denied widespread reports from Beirut that the IDF fired at the embassy area in West Beirut. He also denied Radio Lebanon reports that heavy artillery fire, including Israeli shelling from navy ships, was exchanged.

Associated Press reports from Beirut that Embassy Row, the city's most luxurious beach hotel and scores of both high-rent and tenement apartment buildings were devastated by Israeli bombardment of West Beirut on Friday.

Fire engines were still fighting a blaze yesterday in the Summerland Hotel on Ramlet el-Baidah Avenue

which runs along the Mediterranean, AP's Alex Ety said.

On the other side of the street, Syrian troops were sifting through the wreckage of the six-storey Algerian embassy that was devastated by half a dozen shells pumped into it from Israeli gunboats, Ety says.

Nearby, buildings housing the embassies of Iran, the United Arab Emirates and Iraq were also heavily damaged. The Kuwaiti Embassy further inland was also hit. Most of the diplomats moved out weeks ago.

The heavy Israeli barrage was apparently directed at coastal forces

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

By DAVID BERNSTEIN  
 Post Middle East Reporter and agencies

The PLO's continuing refusal to leave Beirut before a multinational force is deployed between it and the Israeli forces besieging the city, and Syria's refusal to accept the trapped PLO fighters after their withdrawal from the Lebanese capital, dominated diplomatic efforts over the weekend to defuse the crisis in Lebanon.

According to reports from Beirut, little headway appears to have been made, despite the claim by Sa'eb Salam, the former Lebanese prime minister and key intermediary between PLO chairman Yasser Arafat and U.S. envoy Philip Habib, that the PLO had agreed to drop its insistence on retaining a political and token military presence in Lebanon.

In an interview with the Associated Press on Friday, Salam is quoted as saying that the PLO no longer insists on retaining such a presence, neither in Beirut nor elsewhere in Lebanon.

The report has not yet been confirmed by any independent PLO source and was denied last night in Jerusalem. (See adjoining story) But, if true, it would indicate that the PLO has dropped two of its three demands that Israel has so far rejected out of hand.

The third demand, an Israeli pull-back from Beirut prior to a PLO evacuation of the city, appears now to be the major problem occupying Habib and the Lebanese negotiators at Baabda — with the PLO perhaps hoping that, having conceded two major points to Israel, Israel will be under some pressure to concede the third.

During the second phase, U.S. Marines could be sent in to help the regular Lebanese Army take over security duties in West Beirut.

In another statement last night, (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

## U.S. report: Reagan feels Begin misled him

NEW YORK (JTA). — The Wall Street Journal reported Friday that Israel has lost standing with President Ronald Reagan, who feels he was deceived by Prime Minister Menachem Begin.

The report quotes Reagan aides as saying that the president believes Begin misled him from the start about Israel's goals in the Lebanese operation, and that U.S. officials complain that Israel has repeatedly broken cease-fire pledges.

A top official was quoted as saying, "The accumulation of apparent

double dealing has taken its toll on the president's views of Begin." As White House aide called then Lebanese action "a watershed" in the president's attitude toward Israel, and aides say Reagan might resist Begin's arguments for keeping Israeli forces in Lebanon.

Reagan also may be less receptive now to Israeli resistance to arms sales to Arabs. Another possibility suggested in the report is that Reagan may take "new interest" in pushing the long-stalled Palestinian autonomy talks to a conclusion.

## Eitan: war in Lebanon is for Eretz Yisrael

By CHARLES HOFFMAN  
 Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEKAA VALLEY. — Chief of Staff Rav-Aluf Rafael Eitan said last week that Israel is fighting in Lebanon to win the struggle for Eretz Yisrael, not to help the Lebanese, or to interfere in their politics.

Eitan told the officers and men of a front-line armored unit that the outcome of the fighting had created a "once-in-a-generation opportunity to change conditions in our favor in the struggle over Eretz Yisrael." Destroying and uprooting the terrorists' base in Lebanon, he said, would weaken the Palesti-

nians' opposition to the Jewish presence in Eretz Yisrael.

Both Syria and Israel must ultimately leave Lebanon, he said, adding that if the Syrians stay the "Palestinian problem" will arise again.

Israel will not tolerate a "war of attrition" with the Syrians, he said, nor will it allow them to set up anti-aircraft missiles in the Bekaa again.

In an apparent reference to the Alignment government of 1974, he said the current leadership "would not let Galut-like feelings of what will the world say" dictate its response to Syrian attempts to start a war of attrition.

Eitan's statement about a possible war of attrition came in response to a question from one of the soldiers about the losses sustained in the heavy fighting over a segment of the Beirut-Damascus road during the last week of June.

Eitan said the situation along the road east of Beirut posed three major problems for the IDF. First, the Syrians were attempting to infiltrate terrorists into West Beirut along this route. Second, they used this foothold to shell or otherwise threaten IDF forces in East Beirut and further south in the central sector.

Third, Eitan said, the Syrians

thought they could start a war of attrition along the road. Israel had taken advantage of Syrian violations of the cease-fire to improve its positions, he said, thus showing the Syrians they would only lose by such actions.

"We decided that we would do what we wanted in response to the Syrian fire," he said. "If they opened fire, we would take a hill. If they took a hill, we would move in and take two hills, and so forth."

By taking the 20-kilometre stretch of road, the IDF solved all three problems at once, he concluded. If the area had not been

(Continued on Page 3)

## Over 150 killed in crash of Pan Am jet in New Orleans

NEW ORLEANS. — Scores of bodies rested in refrigerated trucks and a neighbourhood lay in rubble yesterday after a Pan Am jet crashed in a thunderstorm two minutes after takeoff on Friday night, killing all 145 aboard and at least seven people on the ground.

Thirty foreigners from France, Switzerland, South America, Australia and Hongkong, were on board, according to a passenger list compiled by Pan Am.

The crash of the Pan American World Airways flight 759 which had

originated in Miami, was the second worst in this nation's history, and the third this year in poor weather.

Dazed and horrified disaster crews searched the suburban Kenner neighbourhood where the jetliner crashed in flames, damaging or destroying at least 14 houses in a four-block area.

"We could be talking about 160 or 170 dead in all," said Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Lt. Nick Congemi.

A witness, Bob Ledet, said the three-engine Boeing 727 appeared to be hit by lightning before it

crashed minutes after taking off from New Orleans International Airport on a flight to Las Vegas and San Diego.

"I saw the belly of it, and it was spitting and popping like it couldn't get the motor running," said Evelyn Pourchiau, who lives in Kenner. "There was an explosion and I saw nothing but a big ball of fire and smoke."

The search was suspended Friday night after rescue crews said the glare and shadows from portable floodlights made it impossible to identify remains mixed with the rubble.

Sheriff's Capt. Mike Demma said the search was complicated by a large, mangled section of the plane's fuselage that blocked part of the search area.

He said authorities were worried about moving the wreckage because the airliner was fully fueled when it took off and about 36,000 gallons of highly volatile aviation fuel had leaked onto the ground. He said fire crews hosed down the fuel, but added it was uncertain how safe it

would be to bring in heavy equipment.

Relatives were kept away from a makeshift morgue at an airport hangar overnight.

One of seven people seriously burned on the ground died during the night — six-year-old Lisa Baye.

Another child, however, 16-month-old Melissa Trahan, was reported recovering in a hospital with second degree burns. The baby's mother and sister died in their home when the jet smashed into it. But the baby was found alive beneath a sofa in the wreckage. (see photo page 4).

Police said at least six arrests had been made of people who slipped through the police barricades during the night in an attempt to loot the wreckage.

The National Transportation Safety Board dispatched its "go team" to investigate the crash, 3.2 kilometres east of the airport. A Federal Aviation spokesman in Miami, Mike Clark, said a "black box" on the plane — which keeps a record of instrument readings, con-

(Continued on Page 3)

Winner Jacobson Tamr

The unveiling of the tombstone of my beloved husband and our dear brother

**JOSEPH ISAAC LINTON**

will take place on Tuesday, July 13, 1982 at 5 p.m. at the Ramot Hashavim (Hod Hasharon) cemetery.

Rachel Linton and Family



## The weather at major Swissair destinations

10.7.1982	MIN.	MAX.	C F
AMSTERDAM	20	28	68 82
BRUSSELS	14	22	57 72
FRANKFURT	14	22	57 72
GENEVA	14	22	57 72
PARIS	14	22	57 72
ROME	14	22	57 72
VIENNA	14	22	57 72
ZURICH	14	22	57 72
... (other cities) ...	...	...	...

For the latest weather conditions, contact Swissair.

Offices in Israel:  
Tel Aviv: 52 Ben-Yehuda St. (02) 2433 55  
Jerusalem: 30 Jaffa St. (02) 2252 33  
Haifa: 2 Sout Road (04) 8455 55

**swissair**

## THE WEATHER

Yesterday's	Today's	Max
Humidity	Min-Max	
Jerusalem	49	18-27 36
Golan	49	17-30 28
Nablus	57	19-29 28
Safed	57	17-28 26
Haifa Port	60	21-28 28
Tiberias	48	21-33 32
Nazareth	55	19-29 28
Afula	58	20-30 30
Shomron	42	20-29 28
Tel Aviv	60	20-29 28
B-G Airport	65	20-30 29
Jericho	29	25-38 36
Gaza	69	24-38 28
BeerSheva	49	21-31 30
Eilat	14	28-41 38

## SHAWWA

(Continued from Page One)

remaining in office are those in Tulkarm, Kalkiya and Hebron and it is not yet clear whether the civil administration in the West Bank is intent on removing them.

Frej's refusal to hold sanctions and to refrain from contact with the civil administration drew a very bitter statement of denunciation from the former mayor of Nablus, Basam Shak'a, one of the leading radical figures in the area who was removed from office last February. Shak'a's statement was submitted to the East Jerusalem press but they have apparently refused to print it.

In a separate development the military government in Judea and Samaria has once again banned the distribution of two East Jerusalem newspapers in the area. The newspapers, *A-Shahab* and *Al-Fajr* have been accused of infringing censorship and of incitement.

Our Washington correspondent reports that the State Department Friday expressed its "deep regret" at Israel's ouster of Shawwa.

Spokesman Dean Fischer told reporters that Shawwa, "has been recognized as a legitimate representative and moderate spokesman for the concerns of his Palestinian constituents. Leaders with these qualities will be needed as we move toward resolution of the Palestinian issue under Camp David."

The expanded settlement activities on the West Bank and the recent series of dismissals of mayors there have been a source of deep concern to Washington. U.S. officials are worried that Israel is "destroying any chance for finding moderate Palestinian leaders with whom to conduct the Camp David autonomy negotiations."

## Egyptian editor: time for Arafat to go

CAIRO (UPI). — Anis Mansour, editor of the weekly *October* urged yesterday that Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization, be replaced by a "man of peace" who would seek a negotiated settlement with Israel.

Mansour said that with its military defeat by Israeli forces in Lebanon, the PLO has been left with no alternative but political struggle which necessitates a change of leadership.

"Can the Palestinian people now become realistic and see clearly the sources of strength and weakness in our area?" Mansour wrote. "Will they now make a start on the long road to their desired homeland? The road is very long because it is the road of negotiations."

"Can the Palestinian people, in full freedom, replace their military leadership by a political-intellectual leadership?" Mansour asked.

Mansour counseled the PLO against terrorist methods, saying "terrorism has not enabled them to recover a single inch of their land."

ARCHBISHOP. — Pope John Paul II has appointed Bishop Joseph Bernardin, 54, of Cincinnati, Ohio to be the new Roman Catholic full Archbishop of Chicago, the Vatican announced yesterday. Bernardin, who has been Bishop of Cincinnati since 1972, will replace Cardinal John Cody, who died last April.

Rabbi Avraham Abba Freedman, wife, Temma, son, Bazalel of Detroit (Oak Park), Michigan.

**WELCOME TO ISRAEL!**

From the Captain Yehiel and Ruth Givovsky Langer Hospitality Foundation of Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post July 11, 1982

# WORLD & HOME NEWS

## IDF: High risk prevents retrieval of T-72 tanks

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel does not have any of the modern Soviet T-72 tanks it knocked out in fighting in the Bekaa Valley because they were hit in an area from which it is too risky to retrieve them.

The IDF deputy chief of ordnance, Tat-Aluf Meir Nitzan, said on Friday that bringing the tanks back from the area north of the Beirut-Damascus road "wasn't worth the finger of even one soldier." Nitzan was speaking during a press tour of the IDF's exhibit of captured weapons and ammunition at the Tel Aviv Fairgrounds.

Nitzan was repeatedly asked why Israel was not displaying any of the T-72 tanks it claimed to have destroyed in the war. T-72 tanks form the backbone of the Soviet's armored corps and this was the first time the "super-tank" has been seen in action against western tanks. According to Nitzan, nine T-72s were destroyed by Merkava tanks.

Nitzan at first declined to say Israel did not have any of the T-72s, but under repeated pressure said they were hit in an area where a retrieval mission would be too dangerous.

Some of the terrorists' equipment exhibited at the fairgrounds here is similar to that used by Arab armies in the 1960s.

But the 130mm. cannons with a range of 27 kilometers are still used by the Soviet army and the Katyusha rockets — Israel found 5,700 of them — are new. The German-British made G-3 rifles were used in the Falklands, the army said.

Shells for 155mm. cannons were also found, although the Palestinians have no guns for them. Nitzan said he believed such guns were to be supplied by Libya.

Meanwhile, the army is continuing its search for arms, especially in the area around West Beirut which the terrorists insist Israel must vacate in a deal involving their withdrawal from Lebanon.

## Hundreds of terrorists captured

By MENAHEM HOROWITZ  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. — During the past week IDF units have captured about 600 to 700 PLO fighters, mainly in the Shouf mountains, a senior officer in charge of the Shouf area said yesterday.

Some handed themselves over while others were pursued and captured, he said. He added that there were several cases in which villagers handed over persons they falsely identified as PLO members in order to settle accounts with them.

Tension is still high between Druse and Christian villagers in the Shouf area, and the IDF is patrol-

ing the villages in a bid to prevent further outbreaks of violence.

A UNIFIL spokesman said that the number of persons in the UNIFIL area had doubled with the influx of refugees from the north. He said that scores of families still have no roof over their head.

The Border Police have begun searching the beaches of Lebanon with a team of specially trained dogs to uncover ammunition caches, a military source said.

Almost 9,000 terrorists have been captured since the beginning of Operation Peace for Galilee, a senior IDF officer announced on Friday.

## Probe into Argov shooting not over

LONDON (AP). — Three Arabs are awaiting trial for the attempted murder of Israel Ambassador Shimon Argov, who remains in a coma five weeks after he was shot in the brain. But Scotland Yard said Friday the investigation into the shooting is far from closed.

A spokesman for Scotland Yard said there was still "an on-going investigation" and the possibility of further arrests "although we may not be specifically looking for anybody right now."

Three days after the shooting as he left a dinner at the Dorchester Hotel, police charged two Jordanian students and an Iraqi businessman with his attempted murder.

Scotland Yard has revealed few details about the three and under British law, the media is barred

from discussing the case until after they are tried.

The three Arabs have appeared in court several times, under exceedingly tight security including marksmen on the courthouse roof and a police helicopter hovering overhead. They have been refused bail and are being held at an undisclosed jail.

Sources said Scotland Yard was in contact with French police because of reported similarities between the Argov attack and terrorist incidents in France over the last 18 months.

A spokesman for the Israeli Embassy said Friday Argov's condition was not changed. "Apparently there is a good chance for survival, but we don't know in what condition," the spokesman said.

## Soares: U.S. gave 'green light'

BONN (AP). — Portuguese Socialist leader Mario Soares said yesterday after a trip to the Middle East that the Israeli invasion of Lebanon could not have happened without a "green light" from Washington.

Soares, who returned Friday from a trip to Israel, Lebanon, Jordan, Syria and Egypt, went to the Middle East for the Socialist International, of which he is vice-president.

Asked at a press conference about the U.S. role in the Middle East, Soares said "it is clear that the invasion could not have happened unless the United States gave the green light beforehand."

However, he stressed that a number of other factors had influenced the Israeli decision. Soviet

restraint, Arab division, the weakness of deeply divided political factions in Lebanon and clear Israeli military superiority also prompted the June 6 attack, Soares said.

Soares said he was convinced a political solution was possible in the present crisis, but added it should be one which allowed all parties to retreat with honour.

He also said it was essential to solve the Palestinian problem by non-military means. He urged Israel to recognize the independence and right to self-determination of the Palestinian people, and said it was necessary for the Palestine Liberation Organization in turn to recognize Israel's right to exist.

## FRANCE, EGYPT

(Continued from Page One)

are determined to destroy the PLO," a French diplomat was quoted by U.S. sources as having said. "We think it is an indispensable element in a solution and must be saved."

U.S. officials have offered several explanations for the outspoken French support for the PLO. Some believe Paris is determined to reaffirm its historic role in Lebanon, where it once was the mandatory power. Others believe France wants to win additional support in the Arab world, especially after the criticism levelled against Mitterrand for visiting Israel this year.

Another explanation, a U.S. official said, was that the French "simply believe in what they are doing." In order to end the bloodshed, he said, the French believe the PLO has to be brought into the negotiations and the Palestinian question must be resolved.

U.S. sources said France was trying to use its participation with American military forces in policing an orderly PLO withdrawal from Beirut as a bargaining chip in winning U.S. support for the resolution.

It was unclear yesterday whether France's announcement that it was willing to join the U.S. in the peacekeeping operation indicated a U.S. readiness to support a new French-backed Security Council resolution.

What has become apparent is that France and Egypt are trying to link an immediate resolution to the fighting in Lebanon to the broader Palestinian question. They have told the Americans that the Lebanese problem "cannot be dealt with in the abstract."

The French ambassador at the UN, Luc de la Barre de Nanteuil, has been telling other diplomats these past few weeks that the PLO "must not be humiliated."

"You Americans and the Israelis



War-wise Christian children pose with plastic toy weapons in East Beirut. (IPFA)

## Four Golani soldiers buried

Jerusalem Post Staff

Four IDF soldiers, killed last Wednesday in the Beirut area when their armoured personnel carrier suffered a direct hit, were buried on Friday. All were members of the Golani Brigade.

Rav-Tural Yitzhak Caro, who celebrated his 20th birthday two weeks ago, was laid to rest in the Ashkelon cemetery, attended by thousands of friends and neighbours. On leave one week ago, Caro had told his parents, "After I came out alive from all those fierce battles, nothing will happen to me now." He is survived by his parents and younger sister and brother.

Tural Raphael Silat, 20, was buried in the Haifa military cemetery. Born in Kiryat Binyamin, he studied in the local technical high school before being drafted

into the army. He leaves his parents and a brother.

Buried in the Mount Herzl military cemetery in Jerusalem was Samal Gad Roash, 21, a graduate of the Ein Karem agricultural high school. He had been active in his Baka neighbourhood's community centre.

Rav-Tural Pinhas Ifergan, 20, was laid to rest in Dimona. A combat medic, Ifergan had been home on a short leave to visit his parents and seven brothers and sisters one week ago.

The army spokesman announced that the funeral of Seren Gadi Aran will take place today at 4 p.m. in the Beersheba military cemetery. Aran was fatally wounded on June 23 when his vehicle went over a mine east of Rasheya in the eastern sector.

## Navon preparing reply to pope's appeal on cease-fire

By BENNY MORRIS  
Post Diplomatic Reporter

President Yitzhak Navon is currently formulating a response to an appeal he received from Pope Paul II, according to sources close to the president. The response will be sent "in the next few days."

The pope appealed to Navon a fortnight ago to help ensure the continuation of the cease-fire in Beirut and to ensure that PLO fighters be accorded "honourable treatment."

In his message of June 26, the pope expressed "profound concern" with "events in Beirut, which has been so severely tormented for many days" and whose civilians have been subjected to a "prolonged trial by the present war."

The pope, after mentioning the "numberless victims" of the war, including Lebanese and Palestinian non-combatants, said he had received many appeals, including appeals from Jews, to intercede in the crisis.

"I appeal to your excellency to ensure the cease-fire should be strictly enforced. It is supremely important that the people overcome in battle be guaranteed honourable treatment. This would constitute a favourable first step towards the recognition of the aspirations of the peoples involved," John Paul wrote.

Observers noted that this is the first message of political significance sent by the Vatican to Navon during his term of office.

## HEAVY FIRING

(Continued from Page One)

tifications manned by both Syrian troops and the PLO to guard against an Israeli landing.

Similar scenes of new devastation also observed in the Palestinian refugee neighbourhoods of Fakhani and Sabraabout, 1.6 kilometres inland, as well as in the southeastern slum neighbourhoods of the encircled city. The latter were hammered by heavy artillery and tank fire from Israeli positions on the mountains east of Beirut during the incessant, nightlong bombardment, one of the heaviest of the 28-day-old siege, writes Ely.

AP reports that three Palestinian-fired shells slammed down close to U.S. Ambassador Robert Dillon's mansion in suburban Yaze, where U.S. negotiator and presidential envoy Philip Habib is staying, police said. No casualties or damage were caused, a police spokesman said.

In the late afternoon yesterday, the tank and artillery duel in the southern suburbs near Beirut Airport heated up, but was still far less intense than Friday night, UPI says.

Lebanese police reported at least

50 persons killed and 200 injured, during the weekend, although there was no breakdown of civilian and military casualties. This raised the police estimation of the death toll in Beirut alone to 2,683 since the Israeli attacks started on June 4, AP reports.

## Reserve soldier killed by grenade

TEL AVIV (Itim). — A reserve soldier released this weekend after five weeks active duty in the North, was killed yesterday when a hand grenade he apparently had brought back as a souvenir exploded in his Bat Yam apartment. His wife was lightly wounded and hospitalized by the blast.

Avraham Levy, 27, a security worker for El Al, was believed to be handling the grenade when it went off. Neighbours heard the explosion and summoned police to the scene, where they found Levy in a pool of blood and his wife Malka wounded nearby. It was not clear why Levy, a trained security man, would have shown such lack of caution in handling the grenade.

## Bourguiba urges Arab summit

MONASTIR, Tunisia (AP). — President Habib Bourguiba sent messages to all Arab heads of state yesterday calling for an urgent summit meeting next week to formulate a united Arab position on Lebanon and the Palestinian cause.

According to official sources, Bourguiba wants the summit to be held in Monastir, the native city of the Tunisian president.

The purpose of the conference would be to decide "a common Arab position to support the Palestinian cause and push back the Israeli aggression in Lebanon," the sources said.

Bourguiba's initiative followed a meeting between him and Col. Muammar Gaddafi, the Libyan chief of state. Gaddafi arrived in Tunisia on a sudden visit on Friday and left yesterday.

## Army driver injured in Jerusalem stoning

Jerusalem Post Reporter

An IDF driver was slightly injured in East Jerusalem on Friday by stones thrown at his military vehicle. Police arrested 12 Arab men. Yesterday, an East Jerusalem cab driver was slightly injured and his car damaged by Arab stone-throwers near Herod's Gate.

Friday's incident followed noon services at the Al Aqsa mosque. The services drew a crowd of 50,000 worshippers, attributed to the Ramadan fast holiday and the war in Lebanon. The services were held in the mosque's courtyard. "Arab the presence of more than a hundred gathered near Damascus Gate. They marched down the street shouting 'Allahu Akbar,' and threw stones at passing vehicles."

Police arrested 12 suspects during the incident, which lasted 15 minutes.

## 300 demobilized soldiers protest

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Speakers at a meeting of about 300 recently demobilized soldiers in Tel Aviv yesterday condemned the "conspiracy of silence" regarding the aims of the war in Lebanon and called for an immediate end to the war.

Organizers of the meeting emphasised that they were not connected to any political party or group. They decided to set up a secretariat to coordinate further activities.

DEBT. — Mexico's foreign debt will top \$80 billion this year, equal to indebtedness of \$1.43 for every man, woman and child in the country, newspapers in Mexico City said yesterday. The reports quoted statements by Finance Minister Jesus Silva Herzog that there will be no quick solutions to Mexico's current economic woes.

## TALKS

(Continued from Page One)

Salam suggested that some progress might, in fact, have been made on this point, noting that the U.S. "is now speaking about the deployment of the (disengagement) force either simultaneously with the PLO's withdrawal, or immediately after." He warned, however, that "more time" was needed for negotiations.

The Syrian government, meanwhile, placed what could be another serious obstacle in the way of an early solution when it announced on Friday that it would only take in the PLO leadership, but not the trapped fighters.

Apparently angered by its total exclusion from negotiations on the PLO's future — or possibly simply to buy more time for the PLO — the Syrians put out an official statement on Friday saying that Syria's understanding of the Beirut negotiations was that they "revolve around the headquarters of the PLO and its institutions, and not about the fighters."

"In any case, Syria, under normal circumstances, is the homeland of Palestinians as well as the Arabs as a whole. But under the present circumstances there is no possibility of moving the Palestinian fighters from Beirut to Syria because their natural place is where they are now — awaiting the restoration of their legitimate rights," the Syrian statement said.

Habib dispatched deputy assistant U.S. secretary of state Morris Draper to Damascus on Friday for talks with Syrian leaders aimed, according to Lebanese government sources, at persuading Syria to host evacuated terrorists temporarily pending arrangements to disperse them among other Arab countries.

But after a meeting Draper held with Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam yesterday, official Syrian sources said the foreign minister reiterated Syria's refusal to accommodate the fighters who left Lebanon.

"We would rather hear from Washington on plans to evacuate Israel's invading forces rather than arrangements to evacuate Palestinians or others," Khaddam was quoted as saying by Lebanon's state radio in a Damascus meeting with Draper.

Lebanese government sources, who requested anonymity, were quoted as saying yesterday that Habib had proposed an alternative sea evacuation plan that would take Arafat and his estimated 8,000 men out of Beirut with either French, Canadian, Belgian or Greek navy escort.

Habib promised to arrange one of these alternative navies for the PLO if it insisted on refusing to sail out of Beirut under escort of the American Sixth Fleet warships in the Mediterranean, the sources said.

A Sixth Fleet flotilla is stationed at a three-hour cruising distance from Beirut in the eastern Mediterranean. The PLO through its Voice of Palestine radio station has said it prefers to go down fighting rather than accept the "ultimate disgrace of leaving under the protection of our enemy's staunch backer."

"We can get them the Canadian navy, the French, the Belgian and even perhaps the Greek navy," Habib was quoted by the sources as telling Lebanese Minister Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan. "Let them choose and we are willing to oblige."

Meanwhile, Arafat's deputy, Salah Khalaf (Abu Iyad), told UPI on Friday that, while Israel wanted a political solution to its invasion, it was probably ready to attack Beirut because Defence Minister Ariel Sharon's "political life depends on this and he may be ready to gamble."

Khalaf predicted the Israelis would take Beirut "bit by bit," punctuating military onslaughts with diplomatic overtures.

On the shloshim of our beloved

**Segen Dr. DANIEL GOLDBERG**

who fell in battle in Lebanon

we will meet at the grave for the unveiling of the tombstone at 4.00 p.m. on Tuesday, July 13, 1982 at the Haifa military cemetery.

We wish to thank all who expressed their condolences.

Dr. Aron and Elisa Goldberg  
Miriam and Dror Gavish

Our beloved

**AVRAHAM AHARON ARNON**

is no more.

The funeral took place yesterday evening, Saturday, Tamuz 19, 5742, July 10, 1982, in Jerusalem.

The mourners:  
His wife Ruth  
His sister Haynah  
His sons, Rami, Adir and Gad  
and their families  
His daughter Orly

We mourn the death of our beloved aunt and sister

**FRIEDA RIVKA NOTHMANN**

May she rest in peace.

The funeral cortege will leave the Sanhedria funeral parlour in Jerusalem, today, Tamuz 20, 5742, July 11, 1982, at 1 p.m.

Her sister, Margalith Neumann, and all the family

הכרזה מן האצל



## Greeks are given time to rethink ban

HAIFA. — Five Greek freighters entered and left Israel's ports on Friday morning, under dispensation from the Marine Officers Union.

The union has declared a period of grace in its counter-boycott of Greek ships, which followed a boycott by Greek stevedores of Israeli ships in response to Israel's war in Lebanon.

The period of grace began on Friday morning and will last until 10 a.m. this morning, though it is likely

to be extended by 24 hours. If the Greek stevedores do not cancel their boycott, the retaliatory measures will be stepped up.

The Greek stevedores have convened their council for Monday morning to decide whether or not to end their action.

It is reported that in keeping with the period of grace, the Greek ship Union Pride docked in Eilat and unloaded its cargo on Friday.

One result of the Israeli pilots' boycott of Greek ships is that the Zim company has not renewed its contract to charter the Union Pride. The ship, which sailed the Eilat-Far East route on a regular basis, will be replaced by the Zim freighter Eilat.

The Union Pride had been scheduled to sail from Eilat with about 15,000 tons of potash from the Dead Sea Works. But it returned to Greece empty due to the dispute.

## Zipori opposes deadline on Beirut

Jerusalem Post Staff

Israel shouldn't set any final deadline for getting the terrorists out of Beirut, Communications Minister Mordechai Zipori said during an interview on Israeli Radio on Friday night.

"No, it won't go on indefinitely," he said in answer to a question. "We're strong enough not to be in a rush. They laughed at the government about the missiles (in the Bekaa Valley), and you see, the missiles were destroyed when the time came."

Israel's success in the area of information during this war has been "very small, to put it mildly," he said, and added that he will urge the government to establish an inter-ministerial committee to coordinate information activities in Israel and abroad.

Earlier in the day, Zipori said that the horrors perpetrated by the PLO

and revealed after the Israeli invasion of Lebanon will open a "new chapter in the history of horrors, which will appall the entire world with its astounding cruelty."

Speaking to the Rotary Club in Tel Aviv, Zipori disclosed that when the IDF entered one of the clinics run by the terrorists, the bodies of five people were discovered tied to the wall, with needles and rubber tubing attached to their veins. The terrorists had apparently used the victims' blood for transfusions and left the bodies tied to the wall once they were drained of blood.

In the radio interview, Zipori denied that he is "the opposition" within the cabinet, or that he disagrees with Defence Minister Ariel Sharon from personal motives. "I choose my friends, but on matters vital to the existence of the country, my opinions are based on the facts of the case, not on personal likes or dislikes," he said.

## Better Hussein than Arafat, Peres says

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Labour Party Leader Shimon Peres declared on Friday that replacing Jordan's King Hussein with a Palestinian leader would not bring about a solution to the Palestinian problem.

During an interview broadcast on Army Radio and Israel Television, Peres said that the Jordanian monarchy is "more or less" pro-western. "Would a Palestinian personality in place of the king be less extremist than (PLO Chairman Yasser) Arafat, or less directed towards Moscow?" he asked. "And if Jordan is converted to a warehouse for Soviet arms, what would Israel's response be?"

Peres' remarks about Jordan were in response to an interviewer's question, which was apparently alluding to Defence Minister Ariel Sharon's known stand of favouring a Palestinian takeover in the Hashemite kingdom.

Peres also said that even if all of the elected mayors of Judea, Samaria and Gaza were fired, the Arab residents would still not be able to hold separate negotiations with Israel, as they needed outside support. He expressed the belief that Jordan's participation in the peace talks would guarantee authentic negotiations.

"I think that Jordan today needs political negotiations with Israel in light of its intolerable relations with Syria, and after the blow that it received from Iraq's loss in its war with Iran," Peres explained. He added that the Egyptians also believed that this was a good time for Israel to begin talks with Jordan.

## Two remanded in rape-extortion case

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Two Herzliya men were remanded on Friday in the magistrates court here on suspicion of forcing a prostitute into their car, taking her to a deserted beach and raping her repeatedly.

The 33-year-old and 27-year-old men were remanded for 10 days and Eilat Peretz, 27, was ordered held for five days. Police told the court that last week the two men took the woman to the beach at 9 p.m. and raped her several times each. In the early hours of the morning, the two threatened her life if she did not give them 15,000, police said.

The woman was left at a hotel and there she called the police, who supplied her with the money and set up an ambush at the appointed place of meeting. The pair was arrested just after the woman handed them the money, police said.

In another case, a Petah Tikva man was remanded on Friday for 15 days on suspicion of attempted rape. Police told the magistrates court that Haim Sharoni, 26, last week followed a young woman into the water at the Country Club beach, pushed her head under the water and held it there while he tried to remove her bathing suit.

Sharoni admitted that he assaulted the woman, police said, but added that he had simply not been able to control himself after seeing the woman in her skimpy bathing suit.

In a third case on Friday, two brothers were charged with beating a taxi driver for more than two hours until he admitted that he had had sexual relations with the wife of the elder brother.

Herzl Ben-Shalom, 32, of Rehovot, and his brother Yosef, 28, of Petah Tikva, were accused of luring taxi driver Nissim Modai to an orange grove near Ness Ziona last May. The pair allegedly tied up Modai, beat him with their fists and an iron rod and kicked him, until the driver admitted that he had been sexually involved with Herzl Ben-Shalom's wife. The trial will continue tomorrow.



Teachers check the matriculation (bagrut) examinations of the nation's high-school pupils at the national centre for exam grading set up by the Education Ministry in Jerusalem. Each of the 500,000 exam books submitted by more than 100,000 pupils throughout the country will be graded by two different teachers to ensure a fair mark. (Zoom 77)

## Tel Aviv stock market review

## Prices, volume climb sharply to return to pre-war levels

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN  
Post Financial Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The optimism generated by hopes for an early solution to the Beirut impasse was credited with fueling the best one-week performance on the share market since the outset of the Peace for Galilee operation.

The broad advance was accompanied by rising trading turnovers which have been fairly meager since the imposition last month of the 2-per-cent levy on sales.

Financial analysts ascribe the positive market performance not only to the political developments but also to the high level of financial liquidity. Many reservists, when they were mobilized during the early days of June, chose to sell off total portfolios. These funds either remained idle or were invested in Patam dollar accounts. But recently, foreign currency officials at commercial banks report a move away from the dollar, and at least part of these funds is being applied to security investments.

The banking community was cheered by the news that the Treasury has become more lenient towards applications for new financing issues. United Mizrahi Bank announced last week that it is planning to raise IS600m. through a rights issue. It is estimated that the banking system will need to raise some IS7b. by the end of the year to meet their financing needs.

The Bank of Israel has found a new source of raising funds by issu-

ing dollar-linked bonds. Last Thursday, the central bank floated an issue of several hundred million shekels at a 2 per cent premium over par. Last week the shekel was devalued by 3.2 per cent in relation to the American dollar.

New issues continued to steal the spotlight. Goldfrost, for instance, recorded a 48 per cent advance. The Dan Hotels 1.0 stock was up by more than 20 per cent, while the 5.0 shares were 15 per cent improved. Alkol, another new issue, saw its shares jump by nearly 24 per cent.

Piryon Investments, a member of the Eisenberg group of companies, benefited from rumours that the company will shortly report highly favourable financial results. The shares advanced by some 19 per cent.

The shares of Elscint Ltd., traded on the American over-the-counter market, got a major boost last week, advancing by about \$2. Elscint's spokesman could not give any reason for the gain, other than the fact that his company has obtained approval for Israeli pension funds to invest in Elscint's shares. It is assumed that other Israeli companies whose shares are traded overseas will apply for and receive similar approvals.

Most market observers continue to be positive about the short-term outlook for the local exchange. Barring any major negative political developments, the current bull market may continue when trading reopens today.

## Year of Valour to honour partisans

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — About 10,000 survivors of the soldiers and partisans who took part in the fight against the Nazis will convene in Jerusalem at the end of April, 1983, to celebrate "The Year of Valour" — declared by the government of Israel in March.

A special medal will be struck for the occasion, and Prime Minister Menachem Begin is expected to award it to participants of the convention, at a ceremony to be held by the Western Wall. The event is being planned by a cabinet committee headed by Minister without Portfolio Yitzhak Moda'i.

The announcement of the event comes early because Poland is understood to be planning a similar celebration at about the same time. Efraim Weichselisch, deputy chairman of Yad Vashem, told the Jerusalem Post recently, "We believe that Jewish valour should be celebrated in Israel." Weichselisch fought in World War II, first in the Polish army, then in the Polish "Kosciuszko" division affiliated to the Red Army. He was the first soldier to hoist the Polish flag on the roof of the reconquered Reichstag in Berlin.

The year 1983 has been chosen to mark the 40th anniversary of the state of ghetto rebellions which began in 1943 in Lachwa, near Bialystok, and culminated in the Warsaw Ghetto uprising. But it will also honour Jews who fought with Polish, Lithuanian and Czech contingents in the Red Army, Weichselisch said.

## U.S. firm wins off-shore oil prospecting rights

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — An American company has been granted a concession to drill for oil in three locations on the continental shelf off Haifa, in the central region and near Ashkelon. Drilling is expected to begin within two years.

The company decided on the venture on the basis of geological prospecting by the government. Energy Minister Yitzhak Berman told the Maritime and Economic club at the Zion Hotel on Friday.

Growing reliance on the Sinai oil wells and new discoveries there after 1967 had slowed down the search for oil at home, Berman said.

One way to save oil was switching to coal, he said, dismissing the argument that coal causes more pollution than oil.

## Out of bounds

Jerusalem Post Reporter

METULLA. — Three women soldiers who got past the strict guard on the Lebanese border, were caught on their way back into Israel, and sentenced to 21 days in military jail. One of them had dressed up as a man soldier in order to find her boyfriend serving in the North.

## EITAN ON WAR

(Continued from Page One)

taken "we would now be in a very difficult situation on the issue of Beirut," he added.

Describing the "excellent" performance of the Merkava tank in its first test of combat, Eitan did not indicate whether anti-tank missiles, tanks or Gazelle attack helicopters, which were used in combat for the first time by the Syrians, had taken the greatest toll against the Merkava. However, he said that no T-72 tank hit a Merkava, adding that the Syrians did not put many of these advanced tanks into battle.

In his talk to the soldiers, Eitan put great stress on their responsibility to treat the Lebanese civilians properly. "We have liberated the local population from the Syrians and the terrorists," he said, "and we have common interests. In fact, we have a greater chance of developing friendly relations with Lebanese civilians than we do with Egyptian civilians."

He said that this requires both proper behaviour and appearance on the part of the soldiers. "The Lebanese have a different concept of what constitutes a good soldier. If you go around looking like 'slumpers,' they'll treat you accordingly," he said.

Looking around at the Merkava tanks parked between the fields and vineyards, Eitan urged the soldiers to take care "so that you don't even step on a flower."

"If you trample or uproot vines to improve your position, know that you are destroying a farmer's years of hard labour. Even now people are working here in the fields, and we must consider their needs and feelings," he stressed.

## PAN AM CRASH

(Continued from Page One)

trial changes during flight and the conversation between the pilot and the control tower — had not been recovered. He declined to speculate on the cause of the accident.

Sheriff Harry Lee said 80 bodies, or pieces of bodies, had been placed in body bags, photographed for identification, then moved to temporary storage in five refrigerated trucks parked in an isolated hangar at the airport.

"It was like a big vacuum cleaner went through," said Victor Dean, a Pan Am employee who lives six houses away from the point of impact.

"When the plane came over, I was standing right in the back door and it hit my tree," said Norman Sheeren. "Then it hit the wires, big cables on top of the electrical wires and then she came nose right on down into the next street."

Dr. George Bodron of the parish coroner's office said the body count was hampered by the severity of the crash, which "left the area strewn with 'pieces and parts of bodies' — legs, feet, torsos without limbs."

On the arrival board at McCarran International Airport in Las Vegas, a sign said simply: "Flight 759 cancelled. See agent." Ministers were brought to comfort about 25 waiting friends and relatives, who were told the news in a lounge before emerging in tears.

The New Orleans airport was operating normally yesterday. (AP UPI, Reuters).

## Complaining soldiers 'are not shirking'

BY LEA LEVAVI  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Deputy Chief of Staff Moshe Levy said on Saturday that soldiers who have criticized various aspects of the war have nevertheless told him that "they want to do their share of the job" and do not want to be excluded from military operations.

Speaking on Israeli Radio's weekly newscast, Levy said that winter in Lebanon may be less dangerous to IDF soldiers because the enemy is limited in its ability to use its strength during the winter. But he added that the effects of cold, snow and other wintertime conditions on the IDF troops and equipment must be studied with care.

Levy said that the stay in Lebanon cannot be short because any political arrangement reached will require complicated negotiations — particularly in view of

Israel's demand that the Syrians, as well as the PLO, leave Lebanon.

The PLO's power to hurt Israel can't be measured in the tons of weaponry and ammunition at its disposal, Levy said. The PLO and its associated organizations have functioned on many levels, ranging from instigating demonstrations and riots to acts of terrorism and contacts with terrorist organizations worldwide. This versatility was made possible, Levy said, by the PLO having a territorial base in Lebanon, in which it had all the advantages of a sovereign state without any of the restricting responsibilities.

Levy said that the IDF is included in the political decision-making process and that a task force composed of army, Defence Ministry and Foreign Ministry representatives has been formed to analyse all possible scenarios and their implications.

## PLO gains by losing, says new ADL head

By HAIM SHAPIRO  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The war in Lebanon has brought about increased support in the U.S. for the view that the Palestinians need a homeland, according to Kenneth Bialkin, a newly elected chairman of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith.

Speaking to members of The Jerusalem Post editorial staff, Bialkin said that the PLO, far from

being discredited, are now being supported as negotiation partners.

Bialkin noted that, depending on the outcome of hostilities, the pendulum of public opinion in the U.S. could well swing in favour of Israel. Citing ADL surveys of newspaper editorials, he said that the one overwhelmingly critical point was that of "overkill," that Israel had allegedly killed thousands of civilians and wreaked havoc to attain its military aims.

Now, he pointed out, it is becoming clear that many of the figures on which such criticism was based was, in fact, highly exaggerated. Slowly the stories are coming through that there was less destruction and that the Lebanese on the whole feel that their freedom was worth the destruction.

Bialkin, who assumed office last month, is a New York lawyer who represents many of Israel's largest firms internationally and is adjunct professor of law at New York University.

## Armed robbers kill Netanya diamond man

NETANYA. — The owner of a diamond polishing workshop here was shot to death by two armed robbers on Friday afternoon.

The two masked men entered the workshop on Rehov Shomam and tied up two workers who had stayed on late. When Shomam Gabel, the 27-year-old owner of the workshop, appeared in the doorway, the robbers shot him and escaped with an as-yet undetermined quantity of diamonds said with IS8,000 taken from one of the workers.

## American Jewish Congress An Open Forum

on  
"U.S. Policy in the Middle East in the Aftermath of Lebanon"

Sunday evening, July 11, 1982, at 8:30 p.m.

Moderator: Henry Siegman  
Executive Director, American Jewish Congress  
Participants: Howard Squadron  
President, American Jewish Congress  
Rita Beniser  
Attorney, Former U.S. Representative to U.N.  
Commission on Human Rights  
Phil Baum  
Assoc. Exec. Director, American Jewish Congress  
Van Leer Jerusalem Foundation  
43 Jabotinsky Street, Jerusalem  
The public is invited

**AN APARTMENT WITH A GARDEN... in Jerusalem, at a price you can afford!**

Now under construction in the Ramot Garden Suburb, on a hill overlooking the city of Jerusalem.  
Beautifully designed, spacious 3, 4 and 5-room apartments with gardens and large sun-terraces, including succa-balconies.

- \* Ideal for observant families
- \* Every apartment with separate entrance
- \* Private heating for every apartment
- \* Solar heaters
- \* Storage room with windows
- \* Central gas
- \* Parking
- \* Landscaped gardens throughout project

from  
**\$65,000**

+ VAT

**ANGLO-SAXON**

REAL ESTATE AGENCY JERUSALEM LTD.  
Sales Office: 2 Hazeret Street, corner Jaffa 29, Jerusalem  
Tel. (02) 221161, 110 lines  
Visit the site with our agents at your convenience.

**If one hour in the kitchen can spoil your whole day...**



**...you need a "VENTA"**

Your kitchen is full of the odours from the meal you are preparing for your family. They seep through into every room, disturbing everybody. Your husband, returning from work is greeted by them as soon as he opens the door.

A "Venta" installed either on the kitchen wall or window (see sketch below), exhausts these odours and replaces them with fresh air from the outside. Heat and perspiration make your stay in the kitchen unbearable. An inflow of cool air will change all this — refresh you and make your kitchen more pleasant.

The "Venta" is of pleasing design, cream-coloured and will fit in with your other electrical appliances. Electricity consumption is almost nil — equivalent to a 40 watt lamp or about 5 agorot per hour at today's prices. Our consultants are always at your service for guidance and advice.

"Sharon" Air Conditioning Industries Ltd.  
2 Rehov Hagil'ad, Ramat Gan.  
Tel. 03-737626-733251.

Wall model

Window model

For Better Ventilation

**Venta**



## UN disarmament meet admittedly a 'failure'

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters). — The special UN session on disarmament yesterday admitted defeat at its final meeting after failing to produce a comprehensive programme for arms reduction and control.

A report approved unanimously by the 157-nation assembly fell short of goals set for the five-week session.

In an unusually critical statement, Ismat Kittani of Iraq, president of the session, said the document was proof of the gap between what the people of the world want and need, and what their governments were willing to do.

"We cannot be proud of our achievements here," he said. "They were too few and too insubstantial."

The assembly report was prepared by a committee of the whole membership, which worked until late Friday night trying to bridge differences. It noted that a programme of action agreed by the first special session on disarmament in 1978 remained largely unimplemented.

Some bilateral negotiations in the nuclear field had been initiated, the report said.

"The arms race, however, in particular the nuclear arms race, has assumed more dangerous proportions and global military expenditures have increased sharply," it said.

"In short, since the adoption of the final document in 1978, there has been no significant progress in the field of arms limitation and disarmament, and the seriousness of the situation has increased."

The report referred to the vastly increased military budget since 1978 and the huge and growing diversion of human and material resources.

"Existing and planned military programmes constitute a colossal waste of precious resources which might otherwise be used to elevate living standards of all peoples. Furthermore, such waste greatly compounds the problems confronting developing countries in achieving economic and social development," it said.

## Reagan says U.S. will not sign Law of Sea treaty

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. will refuse to sign the International Law of the Sea Treaty because of objections over its provisions on deep sea mining, President Ronald Reagan announced on Friday.

Reagan, in a statement issued here, said that the U.S. will continue to participate at a "technical expert level" on other portions of the treaty, including those which permit free access to the high seas and ocean straits to international navigation.

"These decisions reflect the deep conviction that the U.S. cannot support a deep seabed mining regime with such major problems," Reagan said in the statement which was released at a State Department briefing here.

He said that the U.S. believes that the seabed mining provisions of the treaty, the product of a decade of negotiations, are flawed in these important ways, among others:

- Future development of such deep seabed resources as manganese and cobalt would be deterred, not advanced.

- The treaty creates a decision-making process "that would not give the U.S. and others a role that fairly reflects and protects their interests."

- Amendments to the treaty could take effect without U.S. approval, a provision which Reagan said is "clearly incompatible with the U.S. approach to such treaties."

## PLO helped smuggle drugs to Sweden

STOCKHOLM (AP). — Palestinian terrorists helped an Armenian-led drug ring smuggle heroin to Sweden in the biggest narcotics case ever exposed here, a Swedish afternoon newspaper said on Friday.

Expressen, quoting police investigators, said in a four-page story that members of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) assisted drug smugglers travelling between Beirut and Stockholm.

The smugglers, allegedly aided by PLO men, worked for the "Shoemaker Gang," an Armenian-led ring which sometimes used shoes to get heroin past customs.

Expressen said the PLO men provided heroin for the drug smugglers, who were protected by gun-toting terrorists while in Beirut. A PLO officer in Beirut, Ibrahim Abu-Fachar, helped organize trafficking of drugs to Sweden, it said.

The Shoemaker Gang smuggled heroin worth an estimated 100 million kronor (\$1400m.) into Sweden before being broken up last fall, district prosecutor Jerry Martinger said.

## Turkey denies troop movement

ANKARA (UPI). — The Turkish military command yesterday denied reports that Turkish troops were moving south to its borders with Iraq and Syria.

The written statement, issued by the military chief of staff, denied that Turkey had sent 35,000 troops to the southern border region and said no extraordinary military measures were being taken in the area.

The Turkish daily *Hurriyet* said yesterday that 20 alleged Turkish terrorists captured by Israeli invasion forces in Lebanon had been identified as leaders of outlawed Turkish terrorist organizations forced to escape the country after the 1980 military coup.

Another leading Turkish daily *Milliyet* reported that some of the Turkish terrorists, trained in Palestinian camps in Beirut, had managed to escape back into Turkey.

GROUNDING. — Olympic Airways, Greece's national carrier, yesterday cancelled all foreign flights for 48 hours, following a vote by flight attendants to extend their one-day strike.



Rescue workers evacuate 16-month-old Melissa Trahan from the site of Friday night's Pan Am 727 crash in a New Orleans neighbourhood. She had been found alive behind a sofa in the wreckage of a house after the plane crashed shortly after takeoff. (UPI telephoto)

## OPEC talks still stymied on how to enforce oil ceiling

VIENNA (UPI). — OPEC ministers, deciding that the market was not ready for an influx of oil, agreed yesterday to keep their daily ceiling at 17.5 million barrels, but stumbled over how to enforce the limit and revise individual quotas.

Meeting in their 65th extraordinary session, which began on Friday, the 13 ministerial delegations debated the issues into the evening yesterday with no concrete results.

Almost the only things they agreed on were the ceiling, and OPEC's current base price of \$34 a barrel — which will not be affected by the special meeting.

But the problems of price differentials — the varying costs of different grades of OPEC oil — and quota enforcement forestalled an early final agreement and the meeting dragged on with the possibility of a third day of talks today.

Iraq's oil minister Qasim Ahmed Taqi said that the talks were hung up on "all the aspects" of fixing individual members' allocation.

At the centre of the debate is price cutting and overproduction by some member states, identified by oil sources as Iran, Libya and Nigeria. All three want increased ceilings to offset underproduction by other members, including Saudi Arabia and Iraq.

## Russia opposes pope's visit to Poland

MOSCOW. — The Soviet Union yesterday came out in opposition to Pope John Paul II's proposed visit to Poland this summer. Quoting an article in the Bratislava newspaper *Pravda*, the official Tass news agency said: "The visit of Pope Wojtyla will only be possible when calm prevails in the country and the conditions are available for ensuring the necessary security."

The report blamed continuing "disorders" in Poland on "the Polish Catholic churches (which) are places where anti-socialist forces openly meet and are given support in the form of instigatory sermons right from the pulpit."

"The election of the Krakow cardinal to the papal post and his trip to Poland were among the main signals calling for counter-revolutionary actions in that country," the Tass report added.

In Warsaw yesterday, Solidarity's underground leaders called for a moratorium on protests against martial law until Poland's national day on July 22 to pave the way for the pope's visit.

Government officials have been conducting delicate negotiations with Polish bishops on the papal visit. But Poland's military leaders have not yet decided on the trip, apparently fearing it could touch off widespread anti-state demonstrations. (AP, UPI)

## Ling Ling the panda may be pregnant

WASHINGTON (UPI). — Officials at the National Zoo are hopeful that nature has finally taken its course and that Ling Ling, one of two giant pandas at the zoo, is pregnant.

The panda house, one of the zoo's most popular attractions, will be closed to the public on Tuesday to give Ling Ling some privacy — just in case she is pregnant.

Ling Ling and a male panda, Hsing Hsing, were donated by China as a goodwill gesture when former president Richard Nixon reopened relations with China in 1972.

Over the years, zoologists made repeated unsuccessful attempts to

arrange a match between Hsing Hsing and Ling Ling that would produce a cub. But Hsing Hsing proved an inept suitor.

Ling Ling was artificially inseminated by veterinarians at the National Zoo in March after what was believed to be Hsing Hsing's latest failure at fatherhood.

But it is difficult to determine whether Ling Ling is pregnant until just before birth, because the giant bears weigh only four to five ounces at birth. If Ling Ling is pregnant, she would give birth about five months after impregnation.

## Malaysian minister charged with murder

KUALA LUMPUR (Reuters). — A Malaysian minister was charged yesterday with the murder of a prominent member of Malaysia's main political party during the run-up to general elections last April.

Datuk Mokhtar Hashim, 40, minister of culture, youth and sports, was arrested early yesterday morning at his home. Considered one of Malaysia's most promising young leaders, he faces a mandatory death sentence if convicted.

Datuk Mokhtar and four other people were charged with the murder of Datuk Mohammed Taha Talib, 55, speaker of the assembly of the southern state of Negri Sembilan. Datuk Mohammed Taha was found dying with gunshot wounds outside his home on April 14. This was the first political killing in Malaysia since it won its independence from Britain in 1957.

Accused with Datuk Mokhtar were two businessmen, Mohammed Nordin Johar, 33, Aziz Tumpik, 53, village headman Rahmat Sukiman and Aziz Abdullah, a self-employed worker.

## Italian government wins vote of confidence

ROME (UPI). — The Italian Senate gave the one-year-old government of Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini a vote of confidence on the government's economic programme yesterday.

Spadolini has come under criticism for a deficit of about \$7.5 billion and growing tension between labour and management over two unilateral decisions by private and state management groups to cancel the wage indexing system that links

salary increases to the cost-of-living.

He called for a parliamentary debate on the issues after failing to reach an agreement within the cabinet of his five-party coalition. In his speech to the Senate, Spadolini said Italy's financial problems and their solutions were the responsibility of all the coalition parties. He said he would refuse to take sole blame for the country's economic condition.

## Iran boycotts UN effort to negotiate with Iraq

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — A top Iranian diplomat announced on Friday a boycott of renewed Security Council efforts to end the 22-month Iran-Iraq war. But he revealed that his revolutionary regime no longer was insisting on the ouster of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein as a precondition for peace.

Deriding the Security Council for inaction while Iraq was on the offensive, Iranian UN Ambassador Said Rajae-Khorassani said: "Now we have the upper hand and everyone wants to intervene and speak for peace."

Council intervention at this point, he told a UN news conference, "is to be considered as a kind of informal assistance to Iraq."

Contrary to assertions from Baghdad, Rajae insisted that Iraqi forces still occupied strategic heights inside Iranian territory.

"We cannot accept any sort of negotiations, any sort of compromise under the humility of occupation," he said, and stressed that his country's conditions for peace still included total Iraqi withdrawal, payment of \$150 billion in reparations and repatriation of 120,000

Iraqi refugees now in Iran — many of them ethnic Iranians expelled by the government of Saddam Hussein.

When asked about the previously stated condition of Hussein's ouster, Rajae replied that he expected the Iraqi people to overthrow their regime. "It doesn't need to be done by us... this is not a precondition for our peace," Rajae said.

Rajae spoke to newsmen after the 15-nation council met for two hours behind closed doors and authorized Guyanan Ambassador Noel Sinclair, its president for July, to try to overcome Iranian resistance to the council's latest peace initiative and to report back tomorrow.

A factor in Iranian opposition to council action undoubtedly is that it was requested by Jordan, which has actively backed Iraq's war effort.

Meanwhile, the trial of former Iranian foreign minister Sadegh Ghotbzadeh, charged with plotting to assassinate Iran's spiritual leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, has been postponed until further notice, the Islamic Republic news agency, IRNA, said yesterday.

## Week-old British rail strike threatens tourist industry

LONDON (UPI). — A week-old strike by train engineers is beginning to hurt Britain's \$14.4 billion annual tourist industry, British Rail said yesterday.

British Rail spokesman Richard Marks said that only 10 per cent of its 15,000 daily trains ran for the first week of the engineers' strike, leaving thousands of tourists without transportation.

British Rail threatened on Friday to fire the engineers whose walkout has cost the state-run company \$15.3 million a day.

As attempts to keep the rail network running with skeleton crews appeared to be failing — a revolt by 800 engineers seemed to be petering out on Friday — British Rail said that it would halt all service to western England today.

The West Country Tourist Board estimated that 160,000 vacationers will have to cancel their visits or make alternative arrangements in July if the train strike continues. British Rail sent special consignments of cash to Cornwall to pay refunds to tourists unable to use return tickets.

A British Rail spokesman said on Friday that the railway is considering a total shutdown of its system and laying off all 225,000 of the railway's employees.

"The strike is bleeding away the resources of the railway and time is very short if the destruction of the network is to be avoided," Transport Secretary David Howell warned in a statement on Friday.

The rail system was losing about \$280m. a year before the strike.

## Mauritius demands return of U.S. military base site

VICTORIA, Seychelles (AP). — Mauritius Foreign Minister Jean Claude L'Estrac said yesterday that his government "has decided to launch a diplomatic campaign for the return of Diego Garcia, site of the largest U.S. military base in the Indian Ocean."

He told a news conference here that the move was in line with a resolution passed last week by the Mauritian parliament declaring Diego Garcia part of the country's territory. The island was detached from Mauritius in 1965 as part of an agreement on independence from Britain, and leased to the U.S. for 50 years.

It was a major issue in the recent elections, won by the left-wing Mouvement Militant Mauricien (MMM), which campaigned for the island's return. The question is of considerable concern to the U.S., which maintains large port facilities, a communications centre and an air

installation capable of handling B-52 bombers on the island.

Asked whether the new Socialist government in Mauritius would cut all links with South Africa, L'Estrac said it was not possible to do so because of the economic relationship. "South Africa is our first commercial partner. Our tourism industry depends largely on South Africa and if we cut air links... it will cause the ruin of our industry," he said.

However, he said alternative markets and sources of supplies were being sought to replace the South Africans as much as possible.

CHRISTENING. — Prince William of Wales, the baby son of Prince Charles and Princess Diana, will be christened in the music room at Buckingham Palace on August 4 — the date of Elizabeth, the queen mother's birthday — the palace announced on Friday.

**THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA**

TEL AVIV, Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 11**

ZUBIN MEHTA conductor

ITZHAK PERLMAN violin

THOMAS MOSER tenor

The SINGING CITY Choir of Philadelphia

PA'AMONIM Children's Choir

Programme of works by Ben Haim, Sibelius, Berlioz

Series 7: Tonight — 11.7.82

Series 8: Monday, 12.7.82

HAIFA, Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 10**

ZUBIN MEHTA conductor

ITZHAK PERLMAN violin

Programme: *Symphony No. 1 Prokofiev; Violin Concerto No. 2 Brahms; Symphony No. 1*

Series 1: Tuesday, 13.7.82

Series 2: Wednesday, 14.7.82

HAIFA, Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

Series 3: Thursday, 15.7.82

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 10**

ZUBIN MEHTA conductor

ITZHAK PERLMAN violin

Programme: *Symphony No. 1 Prokofiev; Violin Concerto No. 2 Brahms; Symphonies Fantastiques*

Series 1: Tuesday, 13.7.82, 8.30 p.m.

Series 2: Wednesday, 14.7.82, 8.30 p.m.

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 11**

ZUBIN MEHTA conductor

ITZHAK PERLMAN violin

Programme: *Bach: Violin concerto in D Minor; Mahler: Symphony No. 5*

HAIFA, Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.

Series 4: Sunday, 18.7.82

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 6**

ZUBIN MEHTA conductor

ITZHAK PERLMAN violin

Programme as for Haifa Series 3

TEL AVIV, Mann Auditorium, Monday, 19.7.82, 8.30 p.m.

**PHILOCLASSICA Concert No. 6**

ZUBIN MEHTA Conductor

ITZHAK PERLMAN violin

Programme: *Gabriel: 3 Canzonas for Brass Schubert: Symphony No. 6 Bach: Violin Concerto in G Minor Vivaldi: 'El Sospeso', Violin Concerto in C Minor*

The present period of RENEWAL of subscription tickets for 1982-3 has terminated. Next renewal period will start on 29.8.82.

To the Management and Staff of

**SPECTRONIX Ltd.**

member of the Israel Corporation Group

**Winners of a Kaplan Prize**

Best Congratulations on your achievements.

Best wishes for continued success.

The Israel Corporation

**THE ISRAEL CHAMBER ORCHESTRA**

MUSIC DIRECTOR: URI SEGAL

**FAREWELL CONCERT**

on the eve of the Orchestra's departure for a European tour

**Conductor: Uri Segal**

**Soloists: Emanuel Gruber, cello**

**Emanuel Krasovsky, piano**

Haifa Auditorium Thursday, July 22 8.30 p.m.	YMCA Hall Jerusalem Sunday, July 25 8.30 p.m.	Recanati Auditorium Tel Aviv Museum Monday, July 26 8.30 p.m.
Programme Mozart, Haydn, Stravinsky Tickets: Garber, 129 Sd. Hanassi, Tel. 84777	Programme Mozart, Dvorak Tickets: Klaim, 8 Shamsi, Tel. 234061 In cooperation with the Israel Broadcasting Authority	Programme Mozart, Haydn, Wolf Tickets: Tel Aviv Museum, 37 Sd. Shaul Hamelech, Tel. 261297

**ONLY 3 DAYS LEFT**

to renew/buy a subscription ticket at present prices.

On July 15, prices go up 20%.

Details at the Orchestra's offices, Asia House, 4 Rehov Weizmann, Tel Aviv, Tel. 210102. In Jerusalem: Klaim, 8 Rehov Shamsi, Tel. 234061. In Haifa: Graber, 129 Sd. Hanassi, Tel. 84777.



# Looking back at the PLO

By JOEL COHEN/Special to The Jerusalem Post

THERE IS little doubt that the heavy blow suffered by the Palestine Liberation Organization in recent weeks has all but demolished that organization as a military entity.

Many observers have predicted that the PLO, lacking the arms and the power to achieve its aims, will now revert to terrorist actions in other parts of the world, as did their splinter faction, Black September, after the PLO was expelled from Jordan in 1970.

Given the extensive ties the PLO has with revolutionary governments and with other terrorist organizations, there is no doubt that they would be able to turn to international terrorism on a large scale.

The PLO links in Latin America alone illustrate the degree to which PLO terrorists would be able to operate without being confined to one location. Three Latin American countries are centres for PLO activity: Cuba, Grenada and Nicaragua. Sandinista guerrillas from Nicaragua received their training in PLO camps in Lebanon in 1969, long before the revolution in 1980, when they overthrew the government of President Antonio Somoza. The PLO's embassy in Managua has a staff of 70, and three of that country's 13 camps for training guerrillas from other South American countries are manned by the PLO. The organization has similar links in Asia, Africa and Western Europe.

Whether the PLO will return to the use of international terrorism as a means of focusing world attention on their cause depends on a number of factors. Foremost is the consideration of whether or not such a choice will indeed serve their purpose.

Cairo has invited the PLO to move to Egypt, but on condition that they operate as a political force only. Whether or not they exercise this option, as long as the PLO seeks diplomatic support on the international scene, it will probably be counterproductive for it to engage in terrorism.

Indeed, in the present circumstances, the one thing the PLO has in abundance is diplomatic recognition.

TO ANALYSE the position of the PLO today, it might be well to look at its imposing diplomatic successes over the last 15 years or so.

At the regional level, the PLO won a certain recognition at the 1974 Arab summit in Rabat, which agreed that it should head "an independent national authority."

At the international level, support for UN resolutions calling for "equal rights and self-determination" for the Palestinians rose from 47 votes in 1970 to 87 votes in 1973, a clear majority.

By 1974, the General Assembly had voted to invite Yasser Arafat to address it, and a resolution giving the PLO observer status at the UN was adopted by 105 votes to 4, with 20 abstentions.

In 1977, the UN Economic and Social Council admitted the PLO as a member, the first membership ever granted to a non-governmental entity by a UN agency.

Another FORM of recognition was the many countries that have either recognized the PLO officially or at least permitted it to open in-

formation offices in their cities. These PLO successes, over the last decade, coincided with the use of oil as a political weapon.

Although most Western states have accorded the PLO some type of recognition as a result of such pressure from Arab governments, the Communist world and some Asian and African states have done so more because they identify the "struggle for Palestine" as part of the "socialist struggle against colonialism and imperialism."

The Soviet Union and China have been the principle backers of the PLO in terms of arms, aid, training, and diplomatic support. Ahmed Shukeiry, the first PLO chairman, visited China as early as 1965 and signed a military and diplomatic accord. The PLO had only been founded in Cairo the previous year.

Arafat, then only the leader of Fatah, visited Peking in 1964. China was the first country to grant the Palestinians recognition as a "people."

Soviet support for the PLO came much later, in 1970. The Soviet Union had to realign its conflicting Middle Eastern interests. The Soviet expulsion from Egypt, and the general setback the USSR suffered in the Middle East made the

PLO an attractive body through which it hoped to regain its lost position.

In ideological terms the PLO is closer to China than to the Soviet Union. Peking has never recognized the State of Israel, while Moscow has. Furthermore, Moscow views a Palestinian state as one limited to the West Bank and Gaza.

But in terms of military and financial aid, the PLO has benefited far more from Moscow than from Peking. The Soviet Union granted the PLO office in Moscow embassy status last October.

The PLO maintains offices also in Bulgaria, East Germany, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Rumania.

IN ASIA most of the Moslem states, including Pakistan, have recognized the PLO. India, which recently endorsed the Fahd plan, supports the PLO, and Arafat has made a number of official visits to Delhi. The communist states of North Korea and Vietnam have also recognized the PLO. Japan expressed support for the PLO last year, following a visit to Tokyo by Arafat.

In Africa, the diplomatic rupture with Israel in response to Arab pres-

sure was ostensibly a reaction to Israeli occupation of Sinai, the territory of an African country. Actually the Palestinian issue itself has entered African politics, with Africans being urged by the Arabs to identify Israel with South Africa and the PLO with African freedom fighters.

The meeting of the Organization of African Unity in Liberia in 1979, for example, expressed strong support for the Palestinians.

In Latin America, things have gone less well. There are only four PLO offices in the continent, those in Cuba, Nicaragua, Mexico and Peru, and the last two have not accorded the PLO diplomatic status.

Other Latin American governments, including the ones in Ecuador, Colombia and Guatemala, despite Arab pressure, have not allowed the PLO to open offices.

The PLO has offices in most West European capitals. It has been recognized by Austria, Belgium, Greece, France, Sweden, and Turkey. Other countries, such as Italy where 300 members of parliament recently signed a motion favouring PLO recognition, are not far from formal recognition of the PLO.

THE U.S. position is that it will not recognize or negotiate with the PLO so long as the PLO does not recognize Israel's right to exist. Over the last ten years, however, the U.S. has come to recognize the Palestinians as being a national entity.

In 1974, at the end of the meeting between Nixon and Brezhnev, a joint communiqué said that a Middle East peace should take into account the "legitimate interests of the Palestinian people." In 1977,

President Carter included a "homeland" for the Palestinians as an element of peace in the Middle East.

Although during the election campaign, and the initial post-election period, Reagan identified the PLO as "terrorists" and "Soviet proxies," his position has come round to where Carter left off. Like the three previous U.S. administrations, the present one maintains a "business as usual" approach to the PLO, with low-level contacts through the CIA and the U.S. Embassy in Beirut.

European leftists are better organized and more powerful than those in the U.S. Pro-Palestinian groups exist in Britain, France, West Germany, Sweden, Italy and the Netherlands. The Socialist International had a meeting in 1979 between Arafat, Bruno Kreisky and Willy Brandt, despite the strong protests of the Israeli Labour Party.

ALTHOUGH IT IS early to speculate, one must remember that while diplomatic recognition is a slow process, it is also not lost quickly. There may well be governments that will continue to see the PLO as a potential political force, even though they know that militarily the organization is spent.

There are at the moment, indications that the PLO's international support may be on the wane. The Arab world itself failed to come to the rescue of the PLO during the Israeli action, apart from token Syrian involvement.

The Soviet reaction was also significant. It treated the PLO disaster with indifference and accorded it low priority in the Soviet media.

Israeli actions were labelled as

aggression, but with no practical implications during the first ten days of the invasion. At the UN, it was reported that some African and Latin American delegates could not hide their admiration for the Israeli action and the ritualistic Third World solidarity failed to materialize.

At last month's EEC meeting, Holland and West Germany objected to explicit support for a "Palestinian state," as well as any mention of the PLO in the final communiqué.

Pope John Paul II, in his strongest endorsement of the Palestinians so far, said last month that the Palestinians have a right to a "homeland."

He has often spoken out, saying that the Palestinians are entitled to a permanent home and has used the Italian word *terra*, meaning land. This time he used the word *patria*.

The future international position of the PLO depends heavily on the political reactions of the PLO and Israel to the new situation. If the PLO sets up a government-in-exile, as Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak has suggested, many of its diplomatic gains in recent years are likely to be salvaged. But this would entail a radical ideological change within the Palestinian movement. The grass-roots of that movement see themselves as revolutionaries fighting a people's war, and not as a government structure.

If, as a result of the defeat of the PLO in Lebanon, a vacuum is created, Israel has the opportunity to help create an alternative Palestinian leadership in the administered territories by offering autonomy to the inhabitants. Then, perhaps, the military blow that the PLO has suffered will develop into a political setback as well.

## Encounter with war

By ISRAEL AMRANI/Jerusalem Post Reporter



Talking to the people of Sidon.

were children playing there."

Ofira: "There were?"

Jane: "We didn't see signs of suffering. We saw something. It's not the same as in Vietnam."

Ofira: "Oh, no."

Jane: "But children are always the victims in the wars."

Tom: "Numbers are difficult to estimate. It's not similar to what happened in Cambodia. Not in numbers."

Ofira: "The problems of children in Lebanon are not as severe. The Lebanese have close families, who care for them. The problem is emotional rehabilitation." (The First Lady is a child psychologist.)

Jane: "We have Operation California, which is a person-to-person kind of organization, non-governmental, non-political. It's run by Richard Walden, who flew tons of medicine to Cambodia and Vietnam."

Tom: "Richard has just called to say he's preparing a relief load to move into Lebanon."

Ofira: "We have lots of things, much more than needed. They don't need medicines. They need educational supplies."

Tom: "You couldn't tell in one day."

SWITCHING TOPICS. A friend travelling with Jane and Tom says, "I was happy to hear that there were fewer burned soldiers this time, because of special clothes and gloves."

"Meeting the wounded soldiers was very moving. A very emotional experience," comments Jane.

"It's tough to see young men wounded in the front lines," says the friend.

"These soldiers are brave, and believe in their country. We were impressed," says Tom.

"They're remarkable. They're

thinking human beings," Jane says.

The talk lingers on the behaviour of Israeli soldiers, how they went out of their way to spare civilians, even at their own risk.

"These are thoughtful people who fight for their country even when they have doubts," says Tom. He mentions an Israeli officer in Damour who told him how the PLO had mixed with civilians and children. "They recruited teenagers," says Tom.

"That's awful," someone says. "It's a hopeless dilemma," says Tom.

SHELTER TOWNS for children from war-torn countries, a place where they could be spared the horrors of war is an idea dear to the first lady. She describes it to her guests.

"It's a beautiful idea," says Jane, and then, avoiding eye-contact with the two men with the notepads, "I really feel awkward because of the press."

The journalists are shown to the door.

JANE FONDA could not be interviewed, nor could she give a press conference, but a companion was willing to speak for her. He said the trip and the facts were complex, and needed to be organized. Their visit, he explains, had two purposes, one humanitarian and one practical. They had been invited to come by the Soldiers Welfare Association to boost the morale of wounded soldiers and they hoped to arrange assistance for wounded soldiers and civilians, through Operation California.

The second purpose was fact-finding. It was hard to understand what was happening through the media. The people they met — MKs, Peace Now activists, soldiers — gave them perspective about the debate within Israel itself. Helpful for discussing the issue back in the States.

Tom, he explained, is running for the California legislature as the Democratic candidate to represent the Los Angeles-Santa Monica district, which traditionally votes Democratic.

HAYDEN RINGS up, a last-minute phone call before leaving for the U.S. How much did he learn about this country at war?

"A lot," he says. "It was typical for a trip to your country. There are

lots of points of view, and it's no problem getting information. We are optimistic about the prospects for a diplomatic initiative to solve the Palestinian problem."

He is not among those who think the Palestinian problem has disappeared, because the PLO has been defeated as a military force. "Un-

fortunately, two million Palestinians remain, whose claims and issue are unresolved."

He disagrees, too, with idea that if you express a different idea in time of war, then you're a traitor. The Israelis seem remarkable to him: "You unite for survival and fight a war even if you have doubts

about it. We were impressed to see Peace Now leaders as officers in the army. There is nothing like it in our country."

The hectic trip to the Middle East has come to an end. "I have to run now, the car is waiting," says Hayden. "Please call us when you come to California."

(Advertising Section)

## What's Cooking in Tel Aviv



**CHINA-TOWN TEL AVIV**  
This tiny jewel of a place offers a varied menu of Shanghai, Hunan and Cantonese cuisine. A lot of good vegetarian cooking with homemade authentic sauces. Prepared daily and can be eaten in the sun on newly placed tables. A very congenial atmosphere is provided with explanations while pouring tea for the diners. Perhaps you prefer take-home food. Your choice of ready cooked food, quickly heated in a micro-wave oven and packed in aluminum foil, or from the ready made frozen food selection. For the do-it-yourself cook... works, imported Chinese vegetables and spices from all over the world are available along with some free advice from the chef Joyce Way. Open 7 days a week from 11 a.m. to 10 p.m. 54 Ibn Gabirol Tel 267822



From the decor of the interior to the presentation of an excellent meal, THE CHINESE Restaurant is something special. The staff are of Thai origin and the chef, former chef of the king of Thailand, is an expert in the preparation of genuine Thai dishes. A huge range of meat and seafood dishes are yours to select. Many well known Israeli personalities are among the regular clientele. This restaurant is a must for a visit. And you can order your take-home by telephone at a 10% discount, delivery free. All credit cards honoured. Open from 1 p.m. 4 p.m. and 7 p.m. midnight. Tel. 448405 326 DIZENGOFF ST.



The newest Anglo-Saxon hangout in north Tel Aviv. Starting at 10 a.m. for breakfast (8 a.m. Sat. and Sun.) through 12 midnight, all kinds of American food is served. How would you like a peanut butter and jelly sandwich? Come in for lunch, and dinner too. The daily specials vary and are offered in addition to their regular hamburgers, steaks, spare ribs and roast beef. **HAPPY HOUR** every Tuesday and Friday from 5 to 7 p.m., with a 25% discount and constant music. At the bar, just name your drink and they've got it! M.A.S.H., 275 Dizengoff St., Tel. 451007

## THE BALKAN CORNER

"Because the prices in my restaurant are so inexpensive — I can not pay for a larger advertisement." PINAT BALKAN 68 Rokach Blvd. in the tennis complex of Maccabi Tzafon Tel. 417440.



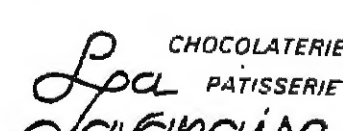
**THE 17 RESTAURANT**  
Tucked away on Herzl St. is this charming restaurant with its strolling violins and accompanying pianist for your dining pleasure. The elegant continental meal is enhanced by the candlelight atmosphere. Since they are open late, it's a great place for an intimate rendezvous. **STRICTLY KOSHER LAMEHADRIN.** Lunch from 11:30 to 3:00 p.m. Dinner from 7 p.m. to the wee hours. 117 Herzl St. 03-839451 for reservations.



**APPROPO.** Israel's best looking, nicest atmosphere restaurant: serving original dairy specialties, super salads, fantastic fish dishes and a large selection of dreamy creamy desserts. **APPROPO** is open for breakfast, lunch and dinner. Don't miss Tel Aviv's newest HIT, located in JACOBS GARDEN behind the MANN AUDITORIUM. Piano time 10:30 p.m. to 1 a.m. Tel. 289289



You don't need a passport to find a true international cuisine. Located in the heart of Dizengoff, within easy walking distance of major hotels in Tel Aviv. The remarkable thing about the **DRUGSTORE** is the food itself. It is difficult to choose between the numerous festive dishes — Viennese schnitzel, cannelloni, ravioli, spaghetti, or American chicken in the basket; or seasoned steak or French Quiche Lorraine, and sea food. So first start out by helping yourself to the salad bar (which is on the house) For dessert, your choice of fruit salad, cheese blintzes, apple pie with ice cream and chocolate cake. Whether you're a visitor or resident of Tel Aviv, whether you come for lunch or dinner, you'll find a most rewarding dining experience. Open from 12 noon till 2 a.m. 206 DIZENGOFF ST. 03-234304.



**LA JAVANAISE** is enjoying great popularity with its genuine French Baguette bread, rolls and croissants. So much so, that you can now buy them in your local supermarket. Look for them with their red, white and blue label **CERTIFIED KOSHER**, and freshly baked, daily. Meanwhile, for the best of Paris... come to their coffee shop for the most delectable French pastry and homemade chocolates, all strictly **KOSHER**. 74 Ibn Gabirol, Tel Aviv 255447 or Maskit St., Herzliya Pituah

**WHAT'S COOKING IN TEL AVIV** is a weekly feature serving residents of and visitors to Tel Aviv. To advertise in this column please contact Shulie Guyenheim at the Jerusalem Post Tel 03-294222

## Identifying with a generous effort

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
OVER THE WEEKEND, contributions to The Jerusalem Post Lebanon Campaign increased by IS13,705.78, to bring the total to IS597,68.74. Although the campaign is part of the relief effort of the interfaith Jerusalem Public Committee under the aegis of Mayor Teddy Kollek, Jerusalemites have been slow in responding.

The need to help the civilian population of South Lebanon has fired the interest of overseas readers of The Jerusalem Post, particularly those in North America and Germany. People from other parts of Israel are also identifying with the Jerusalem effort.

Students of the North Shore Hebrew Academy in Great Neck, New York, sent letters in Hebrew, together with their contribution, to Prime Minister Begin and wounded soldiers recuperating at Sha'are Zedek hospital.

Lily Jerusalem-Klein of Kibbutz Givat Haim received a cheque from her late mother's estate and was not sure of what she wanted to do with it. Then she heard about the Lebanon Campaign and forwarded the money to Mayor Kollek.

On the local scene, some Jerusalemites are sending their cheques directly to The Jerusalem Post, and others are depositing them in

special accounts opened for this purpose at Bank Discount, Main Branch, Rehov Ben Yehuda, A/c number 837733; Bank Leumi, Main Branch, Jaffa Road, A/c number 70555/85; and Bank Hapoalim, Zion Square Branch, A/c number 64446.

People making their contributions via the banks will be listed in The Jerusalem Post, only if they instruct the tellers accordingly. Otherwise, their donations will be taken as anonymous. Those sending their cheques to The Jerusalem Post should make them out to: The Jerusalem Post Lebanon Campaign and address them to POB 81, 91000 Jerusalem.

The initial donors to the campaign: IS 125,000 Staff of King David Hotel in Jerusalem, together with the family of Yehudai Edelman. IS 100,000 The Jerusalem Post Emergency Fund; Yona Mordechai; Jerusalem. \$ 1,500 George and Lorna Strohschein, Wiesbaden, West Germany. IS 20,000 Menachem Eliahu, Jerusalem

IS 6,000 Lily Yerushalem Klein, Givat Haim. IS20 Jack Uehliel, Bachmann, Schwartz and Abramson, New York N.Y. Miriam and Henry Solon, Scarsdale, N.Y. IS 4,354.60 Orange Tours Ltd., Jerusalem. IS10 Benjamin R. Orloff, Encino, Ca. Leonard and Louise Praskins, Staten Island, N.Y. DFL 300 R. Weinberg, Nardien, Holland. IS100 Anonymous; Martin Brandler — Ströck & Leber, New York, N.Y. John and Robin Rubel, Los Angeles, Ca. Stuart Lawrence, St. Thomas, VI. Rose H. Buchhalter, Southfield, MI. IS 2,000 The Teloni family, Haifa and St. Louis, Mo. DFL 150 J. Melman, Ruvilo, Holland. IS 1,250 Prof. Raffaele Arie and the Rubin Academy Opera Cien, Jerusalem. IS50 Alfred and Marion Cohen, Baltimore. Md. Joel B. Gutman, New City, NY. Dr. E. Forte, Lausanne, Switzerland. Lily Hoff, New York, N.Y. Anonymous, Jerusalem. Dov and Naomi Stern, Brookfield, Ct. Harry and Rachel Meisel and Hilad, West Bloomfield, MI. \$45 Bernard Berman, Paramore Pac, New York. IS 1,000 Bequest of Omar Oscar Marcus, Hanna's Katzenstein; Anonymous; Krotzsch; Jerusalem. Shlomo Miron, Kfaray Tivon. Anonymous, Bat Yam. IS36 Louis and Lois Guttman, Brooklyn, NY. IS20 Anonymous, London. IS25 Robert and Arlene Hunter, Dix Hills, NY. Reubin — Walter Advertising Inc.;

Joseph Clark, Walter A. Sheldon; New York, N.Y. Rachel Grindinger, Mountain Side, N.J. Eric H. Silverman, Ford, N.J. Rabbi Robert Layman Discretionary Fund, Beth Tikvah Bnai Jeshurun, Ederheim, Pa. Marjatta Aarnes Jyväskylä, Finland. DFL 50 Prof. Dr. R.B.C. Huygens, Leiden, Holland. IS500 Anna Maria Joki, Jerusalem, Charlotte and Dr. Arieh Kuritzky Ra'anana. IS20 Laurence Haber, Governor's Island, N.Y. Ronik and Alan Gerson, New Haven, Ct. IS18 Anonymous, New York, N.Y. Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Alpert, Fayetteville, N.Y. Lawrence A. Rutkowski, Forest Hills, N.Y. IS16 Morris and Beatrice Oberhand, Los Angeles Ca. IS15 Roy and Rose Sper, Groton-on-Hudson, N.Y. IS30 Dr. David Kaplan, Ramat Gan. IS300 Anonymous, Jerusalem. IS100 Vlacca D'Amico and Deanna London, Glen Ridge, N.J. Hy and June Glickman, Plantation, Fl. Anne and Joe Burke, St. Petersburg, Fl. IS200 Blanche Scherman, Ramot Hashavim. IS100 Anonymous, Tel Aviv.

Contributions from the weekend: IS100 Simon and Pearl Rosen, Englishtown, N.J. Anonymous, Evanston, Ill. IS50 Gladys J. Stewart, Pasadena, Ca. IS1,200 Anonymous, Tel Aviv. DM100 Jakob Katwan, Berlin, Germany. IS1,000 Anonymous, Rehovot. IS25 Louis and Fannie Sachs, Pittsburgh, Pa. Louise Kable and the third grade at North Shore Hebrew Academy, Great Neck, N.Y. IS20 Ellen Ruth Rappaport, Pinellas, Fl. DM50 Joachim Greese, Kiel, W. Germany. IS18 Moses Sytkin, Brooklyn, N.Y. Dr. and Mrs. Edward Spitz, Omer. IS15 Michael and Ron Katz, Westbury, N.Y. IS250 Anonymous, Rehovot. IS200 Hannah Tzicel, Maoz Aviv. DM20 Rudolf Bitter, Kassel, W. Germany.







Sports

Spotlight on Rossi, Rummenigge today Italy, West Germany in Cup final

MADRID (AP). — Paolo Rossi of Italy and Karl-Heinz Rummenigge of West Germany, joint leading scorers in the World Cup, could be the key players in today's cup final between the two countries in the Santiago Bernabeu Stadium here.

Each has scored five goals so far, and each has the ability to turn a match with a lightning shot.

The match will be the final, 90 minutes of the biggest-ever World Cup, which has matched 24 national teams in a month-long tournament in 17 stadiums in 14 Spanish cities. Some 1.5 billion television viewers around the world will be watching the climax of the championship.

West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and Italian President Sandro Pertini are expected to be in the stands.

Rummenigge, West Germany's best hope for a third World Cup victory, has a thigh injury. Jupp Derwall, the West German coach, named him for the substitutes bench.

But the Italians, also looking for a third championship, should beware: The Germans have always been masters of the substitute strategy. Rummenigge sat on the bench for 90 minutes during Thursday's semifinal against France but was sent on for the 30-minute extra period, scored a vital goal and helped his team come back and win from 1-3 down.

Yesterday, Rummenigge declared that he would play "on one leg" rather than let injury rob him of the World Cup final.

Rossi scored all three goals in Italy's sensational 3-2 win over Brazil, favorite for the trophy, last Monday. He scored two more as the Italians downed Poland 2-0 in the semifinals on Thursday.

Rossi is currently a national hero in Italy — a story-book figure who has bounced back to world stardom after a bribery scandal and a two-year suspension.

The Italians were working desperately to get midfield star Giancarlo Antognoni fit for the final. After Thursday's semifinal he had seven stitches inserted in cuts on his right foot.

Enzo Bearzot, the Italian manager, said Antognoni may play with special rubber foam protection in his right boot.

"We need his class in midfield against the Germans, so every effort will be made to have him on the starting lineup," Bearzot said. Rossi Antognoni fails to make it he will be replaced by Gianpiero Marini, the man who substituted for him when he limped off in the game against the Poles.

There was a hint of the usual cat-and-mouse tactics between the rival managers. Bearzot said he was serving a "serious doubts" that Rummenigge would really fail to appear in the German lineup.

At whatever stage Rummenigge goes onto the field, the Italians have a man waiting to deal with him — Claudio Gentile, the big defender of Juventus of Turin.

Gentile missed the game against Poland because he was serving a one-match suspension. But in Italy's previous games he was given the job of tying up danger-men Zbigniew Boniek of Poland, Diego Maradona of Argentina and Zico of Brazil — three of the most lethal marksmen in the tournament — and he succeeded every time.

Dino Zoff, Italy's 40-year-old goalkeeper in grey and black, is expected to become the oldest man to play in the final since the World Cup started in 1930.

Zoff once played for 1,147 minutes in international games without conceding a goal. That was in 1974. He has had five scored against him in the current tournament, but has saved many more with spectacular agility.

West Germany has two brothers in the lineup. Karl-Heinz Rummenigge and Bernd Forster of Stuttgart — in its lineup. They will be the first brothers to play together in a World Cup final since 1966, when Bobby and Jack Charlton helped England to a 4-2 win over West Germany.

Among the sellout crowd of 120,000 watching the final will be an estimated 15,000 from Italy and a similar number from West Germany. If the game ends in a draw, after the regulation 90 minutes of extra time, the visiting fans may want to stay on to see the replay on Tuesday.

Italy and West Germany have met 17 times between 1923 and 1978 with the Italians holding the edge with nine victories against Germany's three. Five matches were drawn. The draws included their last encounter — in the 1978 World Cup series in Buenos Aires — which resulted in a scoreless tie.

The rival managers did not name definite lineups, but both said they expected them to be unchanged from the semifinals. Derwall said Uwe Reinders, who missed the semifinals with a ligament injury, is unlikely to be fit. (AP, Reuter)



Paolo Rossi



Karl-Heinz Rummenigge

Poles trim France, 3-2 for 3rd place in Cup

ALICANTE. — Poland came from behind with three goals in six minutes and went on to beat France 3-2 (2-1) last night for third place in the World Cup.

After a 13th minute goal for France by Rene Girard, the Poles stood up to heavy pressure and surged back to take the lead with goals by Andrzej Szarmach in the 40th minute and Stefan Majewski on the stroke of half-time.

Janusz Kupciewicz made it 3-1 in the opening minute of the second half.

Alain Couriol pulled one back in the 74th minute, but France could not save the game.

French coach Michel Hidalgo made seven changes in his lineup and gave some of his regular players a rest, including team captain Michel Platini.

But the gamble did not pay off. The French played their close passing game well and dominated the first half hour, but once Poland had begun to charge back the French lost their edge.

It was the second time Poland had finished third in the World Cup. The Poles were third in 1974 when they defeated Brazil in the play-off.

Thousands of flag-waving French fans were in the crowd at Alicante's Jose Rico Perez stadium, but there were few Polish supporters in evidence.

France had most of the ball, and dominated for long periods. But although it excited the 24,000 crowd with some marvellously inventive soccer, it was thwarted by good goalkeeping from Poland's Jozef Mlynarczyk, and let down by its suspect defence, where Marius Tresor and Gerard Janvion found Szarmach and Andrzej Bunol always difficult to handle.

Poland, despite its semifinal defeat against Italy, proved that it is still a tough team to beat, strong in defence and always dangerous in front of goal. (AP, UPI)

Hungary leads Israel 2-1 after marathon doubles

BUDAPEST. — Hungary was leading Israel 2-1 in their European Zone Group B Davis Cup semifinal tie here yesterday following a grueling marathon doubles match.

Balazs Taroczy and Peter Szoke edged out Shlomo Glickstein and Dave Schneider by 3-6, 6-3, 2-6, 7-5, 8-6 in a match that lasted four hours.

In the opening singles on Friday, Hungarian no.1 Taroczy beat Shlomo Glickstein 7-5, 6-4, 6-2 to put his team ahead, but Glickstein levelled the tie with a convincing 6-1, 6-0, 6-2 victory in 75 minutes over Janos Benyik.

The reverse singles are to be played today.

Jack Leon adds from Tel Aviv: Shlomo Glickstein and Dave Schneider came within a whisker of pulling off a major upset in their four-hour marathon against Hungarians Balazs Taroczy and Peter Szoke, one of Europe's top doubles teams who have the astonishing Davis Cup record of 15 wins in 17 outings to date. Taroczy is at present 14th in the Association of Tennis Professionals World doubles rankings.

Yesterday's doubles was regarded as probably the key-match in the five-rubber series in Budapest and it will now need a super-human effort by Glickstein and Shlomo Benyik in today's reverse singles to take Israel to her first-ever zonal cup final in the competition.

Perkis, short as he is of match play because of his army service, has an even chance of winning his encounter against Janos Benyik. However, the odds must be longer against Glickstein repeating his victory over the highly-rated Taroczy in last summer's Davis Cup semifinal at Ramat Hasharon (which the Hungarians won 3-2). Taroczy, whose current ATP world singles ranking of 28th puts him five places above the Israeli champion, is notoriously hard to beat on his own.

clay courts.

In the other half of the European zone draw, Denmark is already through to the group A final, after yesterday taking an unbeatable 3-0 lead in her semifinal against Egypt in Aarhus. Should Israel still get the better of Hungary, she will have ground advantage in the early October zonal final. By coincidence, Israel defeated Denmark 4-1 in a tennis international at Ramle in April, 1981, with both countries then represented by their full Davis Cup teams.

Glickstein's overwhelming win against Benyik on Friday was his 14th Davis Cup singles victory in 20 matches.

Other Davis Cup results:

In Brisbane, Australia also won its way to the semifinals yesterday by winning the doubles against Chile to take an unbeatable 3-0 lead in the quarterfinal.

Australia's Peter McNamara and Paul McNamee defeated Hans Gildermeister and Belous Prajoux of Chile 8-6, 2-6, 8-6, 6-2.

Henri Leconte and Yannick Noah put France back in command of their Davis Cup quarterfinal clash in Paris against Czechoslovakia.

The French pair beat Tomas Smid and Pavel Slozil 2-6, 6-3, 6-3, 6-4 in the doubles for a 2-1 lead.

Earlier, Ivan Lendl squared the tie for Czechoslovakia by completing a 6-3, 4-6, 6-3, 9-11, 6-4 win over Thierry Tulasne in a match halted on Friday by bad light with Lendl leading 2-1 in the fifth set.

The first singles match Friday, in which Yannick Noah defeated Tomas Smid 6-3, 5-7, 6-3, 4-6, 6-3.

In St. Louis, the U.S. and Sweden were tied at 1-1 after John McEnroe took the measure of Sweden's tenacious Anders Jarryd 10-8, 6-3, 6-3, while Mats Wilander defeated Eliot Teltscher 6-4, 7-5, 3-6, 3-6, 6-0. (AP, UPI, Reuter)

Milwaukee explosion in 4th stops Kansas City 9-6

NEW YORK (AP). — Cecil Cooper and Gorman Thomas hit two-run doubles to highlight a two-out, seven-run Milwaukee fourth inning, and the hot-hitting Brewers outlasted the Kansas City Royals 9-6 Friday night.

The Royals took a 1-0 lead in the third against Mike Caldwell on George Brett's RBI single, but Milwaukee struck in the fourth.

Ben Oglivie singled, Don Money walked and Ed Romero and Charlie Moore rapped RBI singles. After a walk to Paul Molitor loaded the bases, Robin Yount beat out a shot off first baseman Willie Aikens' glove, and Cooper followed with his two-run double, chasing Paul Splittorff, 7-6.

Caldwell allowed 11 hits, struck out three and walked one before needing relief help in the ninth from Rollie Fingers, who posted his 17th save of the season.

In other American League games, Frank Viola scattered six hits in recording his first major league complete game as the Minnesota Twins beat the Boston Red Sox 4-1 for their ninth victory in 11 games.

Ernie Whitt crashed a two-run home run and Al Woods hit a solo shot as the Toronto Blue Jays beat the Chicago White Sox 7-6.

Billy Sample homered and singled to knock in a pair of runs and Doc Medich and Dave Schmidt scattered 10 hits as the Texas Rangers downed Detroit Tigers 3-1 and completed a sweep of the doubleheader.

In the opener, Buddy Bell cracked a two-run homer with one out in the bottom of the ninth as Texas rallied for a 3-2 victory.

Larry Whitson capped a three-run rally with a two-run single to give the Atlanta Braves a 6-4 win over the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Ron Roenicke's two-out 11th-inning double drove in two runs and gave the Los Angeles Dodgers a 6-4 victory over the Philadelphia Phillies.

Dave Kingman's tie-breaking two-run homer in the seventh inning capped a three-run rally as the New York Mets defeated the San Diego Padres 6-3 in the nightcap of a doubleheader and snapped a seven-game losing streak. The Padres stretched their winning streak to six games by winning the opener 5-3.

Gary Woods drove in three runs with a homer and a single and Fergie Jenkins posted his 48th career shutout, leading the Chicago Cubs to a 12-0 victory over the Cincinnati Reds.

Joe Morgan belted a solo homer and Jack Clark added a two-run shot in the sixth inning as the San Francisco Giants defeated the slumping Montreal Expos 3-2 behind the six-hit pitching of Albie Simons and three relievers. The Expos have lost 14 of their last 18 games.

Willie McGee and Keith Hernandez drove in sixth-inning runs and Dave Lapoint, Jeff Lahti and veteran Jim Kaat held Houston to six hits as the St. Louis Cardinals posted a 3-2 victory over the Astros.

In late AL games on the West Coast, Dan Ford highlighted a five-run second inning with a bases-clearing, three-run double as the Baltimore Orioles downed the Oakland A's 7-5.

Geoff Zahn tossed a two-hitter and Bobby Grich tripled for one run and scored on Tim Lincecum's squeeze to highlight a three-run second inning as the California Angels beat the New York Yankees 4-1.

Larry Milbourne and Chris Bando belted two-run homers in the fourth inning, leading the Cleveland Indians over the Seattle Mariners, 7-4.

Tel Aviv Hapoel edges Kfar Saba in Intertoto

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Hapoel Tel Aviv beat Hapoel Kfar Saba by 1-0 at the Bloomfield stadium yesterday to score its fourth straight victory in the European intertoto soccer competition. The Tel Aviv team, with eight points from four games, now needs only one point from its games in Europe to top the four team group and win 15,000 Swiss francs.

Hapoel Tel Aviv's winner was scored by Moshe Sinai from the penalty spot near the end of a fine game, after Kfar Saba's Eytan Raviv handled the ball. Both sets of forwards missed many scoring chances during the game, with Shabtay Levy of Tel Aviv and Yitzhak Maimoun missing the most glaring opportunities in a game watched by 1,500 fans.

Earlier in the week in Kiryat Shmona, 3,000 saw Hapoel Tel Aviv beat Hapoel Kfar Saba by 4-3, after leading 4-1. The Tel Aviv scores were Gil Landau, Dov Remler, Yossi Zana and Meir Nahmias. Shlomo Weizman, two, and Israel Glick accounted for Kfar Saba's goals.

game, after Kfar Saba's Eytan Raviv handled the ball. Both sets of forwards missed many scoring chances during the game, with Shabtay Levy of Tel Aviv and Yitzhak Maimoun missing the most glaring opportunities in a game watched by 1,500 fans.

Earlier in the week in Kiryat Shmona, 3,000 saw Hapoel Tel Aviv beat Hapoel Kfar Saba by 4-3, after leading 4-1. The Tel Aviv scores were Gil Landau, Dov Remler, Yossi Zana and Meir Nahmias. Shlomo Weizman, two, and Israel Glick accounted for Kfar Saba's goals.

200 lawn bowlers in league play

Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Israel Bowls Association's seventh annual league season is now well under way, with the participation of 200 of the country's estimated 600 bowlers. Taking part are teams from the Ramat Gan, Savoyon, Caesarea, Ra'anana and Kfar Hamaccabiah lawn bowls clubs.

The series — all in the fours category — consists of separate premier and second (penalty) leagues for both men and women. A total of 20 teams are participating in the men's competition, and a dozen in the women's division. All the events are being played off on a double round-robin basis.

Last year, new clubs Ra'anana and Kfar Hamaccabiah Ramat Gan both caused major upsets by sharing the top honours in the men's and women's events in what was for each of them their first season of league competition.

All five bowling clubs recently held one-day tournaments in aid of the Soldiers Welfare Association. The total proceeds from this special event amounted to 155,000, IBA president Louis Gecelter reported yesterday.

Earlier this year, the IBA held a successful bowls day in aid of the Soldiers Welfare Association together with the Jerusalem Post Toy Fund and Forsake Me Not fund, now planned as an annual event.

game, after Kfar Saba's Eytan Raviv handled the ball. Both sets of forwards missed many scoring chances during the game, with Shabtay Levy of Tel Aviv and Yitzhak Maimoun missing the most glaring opportunities in a game watched by 1,500 fans.

Earlier in the week in Kiryat Shmona, 3,000 saw Hapoel Tel Aviv beat Hapoel Kfar Saba by 4-3, after leading 4-1. The Tel Aviv scores were Gil Landau, Dov Remler, Yossi Zana and Meir Nahmias. Shlomo Weizman, two, and Israel Glick accounted for Kfar Saba's goals.

E. Germans beat U.S. in track meet

KARL-MARK-STADT, East Germany (Reuter). — East Germany beat the U.S. by 207.5 points to 172.5 in their first head-on athletics clash yesterday, thanks to the dominance of their women athletes.

The American men won their match by 110.5 points to 102.5, but the East German women then out-classed an American side missing some stars by 105 points to 52.

The American men dominated the sprints with James Butler and Tarron Wright taking the first two places in the 200 metres, won by Butler in 20.32 seconds.

game, after Kfar Saba's Eytan Raviv handled the ball. Both sets of forwards missed many scoring chances during the game, with Shabtay Levy of Tel Aviv and Yitzhak Maimoun missing the most glaring opportunities in a game watched by 1,500 fans.

Earlier in the week in Kiryat Shmona, 3,000 saw Hapoel Tel Aviv beat Hapoel Kfar Saba by 4-3, after leading 4-1. The Tel Aviv scores were Gil Landau, Dov Remler, Yossi Zana and Meir Nahmias. Shlomo Weizman, two, and Israel Glick accounted for Kfar Saba's goals.

Decker-Tabb sets new world record for women's mile

PARIS (AP). — American Mary Decker-Tabb set a women's world record for the mile on Friday at the international track meet here, and Fernando Mamede of Portugal regained the European record in the 10,000 metres he lost less than a month ago.

But the meeting was a disaster for British middle distance superstar Steve Ovett, who abandoned an attempt to shatter his own world mark in the 1,500 metres after coming down with stomach cramps. He was hospitalized briefly.

Decker-Tabb, who just two days ago set a U.S. record in the women's 3,000 metres during a meet in Oslo, jumped into the lead at the starting gun and never looked back.

She covered the distance in a time of 4 minutes, 18.08 seconds, knocking almost three seconds off the record of 4:20.89 set in September, 1981 by Ludmilla Veselkova of the Soviet Union and finishing 13 seconds ahead of second-place Mac Roberts of Canada.

On Wednesday, Decker-Tabb ran the 3,000 metres in 8:29.71, failing to break Soviet Ludmilla Bragina's world record, but recording a U.S. mark.

In the 10,000 metres, Mamede and Alberto Salazar of the U.S. broke away from the pack about halfway through the course.

At the seven-kilometre mark, both men were five seconds ahead of the pace set by Kenya's Henry Rono when he logged his record in 1978 of 27:22.5. At 8,000 metres, however, the advance was reduced to nothing, and they were three seconds behind at 9,000 metres.

Only an exceptional last 1,000 metres gave Mamede a finishing time of 27:22.95, thus recapturing the European mark he surrendered to fellow countryman Carlos Lopes on June with a 27:24.39.

Rono, who along with Ovett was expected to be the star of the meeting, finished 11th, far off the pace with a 29:07.30.

McLean kicks Aussies to 33-9 win over Scots

SYDNEY (AP). — Queensland's Paul McLean kicked a record 21 points to lead Australia to a 33-9 win over Scotland yesterday.

world record, but recording a U.S. mark.

In the 10,000 metres, Mamede and Alberto Salazar of the U.S. broke away from the pack about halfway through the course.

At the seven-kilometre mark, both men were five seconds ahead of the pace set by Kenya's Henry Rono when he logged his record in 1978 of 27:22.5. At 8,000 metres, however, the advance was reduced to nothing, and they were three seconds behind at 9,000 metres.

Only an exceptional last 1,000 metres gave Mamede a finishing time of 27:22.95, thus recapturing the European mark he surrendered to fellow countryman Carlos Lopes on June with a 27:24.39.

Rono, who along with Ovett was expected to be the star of the meeting, finished 11th, far off the pace with a 29:07.30.

English FA would ban players touring S. Africa

LONDON (AP). — A spokesman for England's Football Association yesterday, warned that English players who tour South Africa risk being banned from playing for their country.

Spokesman Glenn Kirton was responding to a Johannesburg newspaper report that a sanctions-busting multi-racial tour will begin on Wednesday. But he added that he had no knowledge of the tour, which The Citizen, a Johannesburg daily, said would last two weeks and include at least five matches.

In Madrid, West German soccer star Franz Beckenbauer said that he had been approached about making a tour to South Africa, but that he turned down the offer.

India's chances fade in 3rd test

LONDON. — India's hopes of saving the third and final cricket test against England seemed to rest with all-rounder Kapil Dev last night after England captain Bob Willis and the versatile Ian Botham ripped through the cream of their batting on the third day.

India, already weakened by the absence of captain and opening batsman Gavaskar, whose leg was broken by a drive from Botham on the first day, reached a respectable 284 for five yesterday, but they needed another 311 runs just to save the follow-on.

Unless Kapil Dev, who was playing with his usual carefree brilliance despite India's situation, can pull out something special tomorrow, England, who amassed 594 on the first two days, look set to complete the series with a second win.

Botham, who apparently tried to buy Kapil Dev's wicket in the closing overs by tempting him to hook a series of short balls, has two for 52.

Botham cracked a chancesless double century as England were bowled out for a massive 594 at close of play on Friday.

At Taunton, Somerset, set to score 263 in 140 minutes by the third declaration of the game, made no attempt at the difficult target and drew with the Pakistan tourists in a rain-riveted match on Friday.

The weather took 95 minutes of the morning before Pakistan, resuming at its second-innings total of 67 for 0, advanced to 218 for 3. (Reuter, AP)

series of short balls, has two for 52.

Botham cracked a chancesless double century as England were bowled out for a massive 594 at close of play on Friday.

At Taunton, Somerset, set to score 263 in 140 minutes by the third declaration of the game, made no attempt at the difficult target and drew with the Pakistan tourists in a rain-riveted match on Friday.

The weather took 95 minutes of the morning before Pakistan, resuming at its second-innings total of 67 for 0, advanced to 218 for 3. (Reuter, AP)

U.S. applies to host World Cup in 1990

MADRID (AP). — The U.S. Soccer Federation has applied to host the World Cup in 1990. Kurt Lamm, secretary-general of the federation, said on Friday.

Delegates to the congress here of the World Soccer Federation (FIFA) were talking also of the U.S. possibly stepping in to run the 1986 World Cup if Colombia, the designated host nation, withdraws.

But Lamm, one of three U.S. delegates at the congress, said this was based on conjecture at the moment.

U.S. Soccer Federation has applied to host the World Cup in 1990. Kurt Lamm, secretary-general of the federation, said on Friday.

Delegates to the congress here of the World Soccer Federation (FIFA) were talking also of the U.S. possibly stepping in to run the 1986 World Cup if Colombia, the designated host nation, withdraws.

But Lamm, one of three U.S. delegates at the congress, said this was based on conjecture at the moment.

Klein linesman today

TEL AVIV. — Haifa referee Avraham Klein will be a linesman in the World Cup Final between West Germany and Italy tonight. The game will be refereed by a Brazilian.

Klein last week refereed the game between Brazil and Italy.

**UNITED MIZRAHI BANK**

COMPARE YOUR MONEY EARNS MORE

CURRENCY BASKET	PURCHASE	SALE
DOLLAR PAZ, 1 UNIT	78.5773	80.0001
EURO PAZ, 1 UNIT	88.4980	106.4980
S.D.R.	27.0035	27.3527

FOREIGN CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATES FOR 7.7.82

COUNTRY	CURRENCY	CHEQUES AND TRANSACTIONS	BANKNOTES
		PURCHASE SALE	PURCHASE SALE
U.S.A.	DOLLAR	1 24.8018 25.3094	24.8000 25.3000
GREAT BRITAIN	STERLING	1 42.8415 43.2725	42.4100 42.7000
GERMANY	MARK	1 9.9814 10.0915	9.9800 10.1900
FRANCE	FRANC	1 3.0945 3.1806	3.4300 3.6700
HOLLAND	GULDEN	1 0.0088 9.1478	8.9700 9.2400
SWITZERLAND	FRANC	1 11.7198 11.8376	11.8000 11.9600
SWEDEN	KRONA	1 4.0450 4.0836	3.9600 4.1200
NORWAY	KRONE	1 3.9145 3.9539	3.8200 3.9800
DENMARK	KRONE	1 2.8828 2.9215	2.8300 2.8800
FINLAND	MARK	1 5.2369 5.2856	5.1200 5.3400
CANADA	DOLLAR	1 19.4073 19.6024	19.0800 19.3000
AUSTRALIA	DOLLAR	1 26.3084 26.5627	26.1300 26.3900
SOUTH AFRICA	RAND	1 21.9430 22.1894	16.9300 22.9200
BELGIUM	FRANC	1 3.2955 3.3790	— —
AUSTRIA	SCHILLING	10 14.2135 14.3564	14.0700 14.5000
ITALY	LIRE	1000 17.9808 18.0403	18.2900 18.3200
JAPAN	YEN	1000 97.3011 98.3700	98.4100 99.3400

FURTHER DETAILS AT OUR INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT, 39 MILBURN ST. TEL AVIV, TEL 629414 AND AT ALL OUR BRANCHES

**UNITED MIZRAHI BANK**

FIFA reelects Havelange

MADRID (AP). — Joao Havelange, Brazilian president of the World Soccer Federation, was reelected for a third term on Friday amid a standing ovation.

There was no rival candidate.

Havelange, who is also a member of the International Olympic Committee, became president of FIFA in 1974 in succession to Sir Stanley Rous of Britain. FIFA elects its president for a term of four years.

Government Information Centre Kiryat Shmona Header Yeshiva

**Cornerstone Ceremony**  
of the Hesder Yeshiva

to be named in honour of

**the Fallen of the Peace for Galilee Operation**  
to take place in the presence of  
Chief Rabbis, Ministers, Knesset Members  
and Public Personalities

The ceremony will be held on Wednesday, July 14 (Tamuz 23) at 4.30 p.m., at the Header Yeshiva, Kiryat Shmona.

After the ceremony, the Yeshiva will hold a memorial service for six of its students who have fallen in the campaign.

Transportation to and from the ceremony will leave at 1.00 p.m. from the northern railway station, Tel Aviv.

Bank of Israel rates of exchange

July 9, 1982	IS
U.S. dollar	25.0770
British sterling	43.0911
German mark	10.0501
French franc	3.6147
Dutch guilder	9.1090
Swiss franc	11.7885
Swedish krona	4.0663
Norwegian krone	3.9336
Danish krone	2.9069
Finnish mark	5.2625
Canadian dollar	19.5212
Australian dollar	25.4444
South African rand	21.6929
Belgian franc	5.2594
Austrian schilling	14.2820
Italian lire (100)	1.7946(100)
Japanese yen (100)	9.7881(100)
Jordanian dinar	70.72
Lebanese lira	4.78

**Conservative Judaism Movement of Immigrants from Latin America**

A temporary committee has been set up, with the objectives of promoting the acceptance of Jewish tradition, and establishing the rights of members of Conservative congregations, immigrants from Latin American countries. The committee is headed by Mr. Severio Levinsky; the members: Rubin Shulanski (Secretary), Perla Lieberman (Tel. 02-854485), Roli Vanooni (Tel. 057-40651), Anita Tissenbaum, Suzi Kuskoff (Tel. 051-86756); Lily Levinsky (Tel. 063-32116), Eli Barad (Tel. 04-242636).

Immigrants from Latin American countries are invited to contact the committee through one of its members, or to write to P.O.B. 128, Hadara.

Ulpan Akiva Netanya International Hebrew Study Centre Ministry of Education and Culture Department for Adult Education

**SUMMER AND FALL AT ULPAN AKIVA**

At the Ulpan residence in the Green Beach Hotel (sport facilities, swimming pool, horseback riding).

**A JOINT LEARNING EXPERIENCE FOR YOU, YOUR FAMILY, YOUR CHILDREN AND YOUR FRIENDS**

- \* HEBREW all levels for Tourists, New Immigrants and Vatikim
- \* ספרות וקריאה נכונה ונעימה לדיבור
- \* SPOKEN ARABIC FOR BEGINNERS for Hebrew speakers
- 20 days or 5 days: "Just a taste of Arabic"

Programme and aims: Intensive Hebrew or Arabic studies in small classes, shaping a community based on learning, getting together and the meeting of Israeli Jews with Jews from the Diaspora; Israeli citizens — Jews and non-Jews; Jews and Gentiles; — all this in the frame of a social life, the culture of Israel and Jewish heritage.

HEBREW opening dates	ARABIC opening dates
July 27, 1982	August 2, 1982
September 14, 1982	September 20, 1982
October 12, 1982	October 18, 1982

Courses last 4, 8 or 20 weeks intended for youth, university students, adults, and families with children from 12 years of age.

Residents of Netanya and vicinity accepted as external students. Reductions granted in special cases

To: Ulpan Akiva, P.O.B. 256, 42102 Netanya (Tel. 053-52312; 053-52313)

Or: Education Department, W.Z.O., 515, Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A. (Tel. 752-0600, ext. 385-8)

Please send me, without obligation on my part, your information brochure, including prices and registration forms.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_



**Erwin Frenkel**  
Editor

**Tamuz 20, 5742 • Ramadhan 19, 1402**

## هكذا من الأصل